

## VIII. SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

The presence of the various compounds measured in the exhaust of the Ford Taurus and Toyota Camry can be traced to several possible sources. As discussed in the Results section, several possible sources of halogenated hydrocarbons were examined. Fuel and oil samples and the fuel delivery system of each vehicle were investigated. Fuel samples were drawn from the fuel tank and from the storage barrel and analyzed. No chlorides or bromides were measured above the 1.0 ppm detection limit in any of the fuel samples.

Oil samples from each vehicle were analyzed for the presence of bromine and chlorine. At a detection limit of 50 ppm, bromine was not detected in either oil sample, however, 140 ppm of chlorine was measured in the Taurus oil sample and 30 ppm in the Camry sample at a detection limit of 10 ppm. Antifreeze samples were also analyzed from each vehicle and found to contain chlorine, 50 ppm in the Taurus antifreeze and 10 ppm in the Camry antifreeze at a detection limit of 1 ppm. To determine if antifreeze contamination of the oil was occurring, oil samples from each vehicle were analyzed for ethylene glycol, a major component of antifreeze. No ethylene glycol was measured in the Camry oil sample, but 90 ppm of ethylene glycol was measured in the Taurus oil sample at a detection limit of 50 ppm. Even though ethylene glycol was detected in the Taurus oil sample, it does not appear that the antifreeze was the source of the chlorine in the oil since the antifreeze contained less chlorine than the oil (50 ppm versus 140 ppm).

Oil consumption rates were calculated to determine what quantity of oil would be required to produce the measured levels of chlorinated hydrocarbons in the exhaust. The rates of oil consumption would have to be as high as one quart per 100 miles to produce the higher level of methylene chloride measured in exhaust. Observed oil consumption rates were totally inconsistent with that possibility.

A third possible source of halogenated hydrocarbons, the fuel delivery system, was also investigated. Ford Motor Company and Toyota were contacted for information on chlorine-containing materials in the fuel systems. From discussions with Ford and Toyota representatives, the presence of chlorine-containing materials in the fuel system could not be identified.

Based on the preceding information, the fuel, oil, and fuel-handling systems were apparently not contributing sufficient levels of halogenated compounds to explain the quantity of methylene chloride found in exhaust. Background samples were taken and analyzed to correct ambient concentrations of these compounds. Methyl chloroform and methylene chloride were detected, even though efforts were made to exclude these solvents from the test area. The variability in background levels of methyl chloroform and methylene chloride and the subsequent difficulty in correcting the dilute exhaust sample levels for these background levels would account in part for the detection of these two compounds in exhaust samples.

Several trace metals and other elements were measured in exhaust at levels above the minimum detection limits. They included aluminum, silicon, sulfur, calcium, and iron. Sulfur is present in both the fuel and oil, and calcium is present in the oil. These elements could enter the exhaust via the fuel or the oil. Also, as discussed previously, a few of the elements were also detected in the dilution system (no vehicle), either from the dilution air or from the dilution tunnel. A probable source of the aluminum in the exhaust is the alumina wash coat used on the vehicle catalyst. The source of silicon in exhaust could be traces of dust in the intake air of the vehicle or possibly from sealant used for installing silicon-based gaskets in the engine. The source of iron in exhaust could be from rust in the exhaust system or from engine wear.

The primary source of toxic exhaust emissions is the combustion of fuel. Hydrocarbons in the fuel burn in the presence of oxygen in the air to form partially oxidized hydrocarbon compounds such as carbon monoxide, aldehydes and ketones, and phenols. Unsaturated hydrocarbons (i.e., ethylene,



## IX. QUALITY ASSURANCE

A number of steps were taken to ensure the quality of the data generated in this program. Emissions testing was conducted according to the procedures in the Federal Register.<sup>(2)</sup> Guidelines established in the analytical selection of this report and in earlier programs for the EPA<sup>(3,6)</sup> were followed for sampling and analyses of unregulated emissions. Some additional checks to assure repeatability of data were also incorporated. When feasible, duplicate samples were taken or repeat tests were performed for the measurement of regulated emissions, C<sub>4</sub> compounds, and trace metals and elements. Duplicate and backup C/T traps were sampled during selected tests. Backup samples were taken for aldehydes/ketones, and for phenols. Results from the analyses of these samples are given in the Results section of this report. Descriptions of procedure validation and qualification experiments plus supplemental procedural information relating to the quality of data are discussed as follows.

External standards were used for quantifying bag samples of 1,3-butadiene when analyzed by GC/FID. A detailed description of procedure development and validation testing is given in the EPA report, "Butadiene Measurement Methodology," Contract No. 68-03-4044.<sup>(6)</sup> Several parameters involving the analysis of 1,3-butadiene were investigated in the report. The linearity of the GC flame ionization detector was established for 1,3-butadiene and butane using a certified low concentration standard. A gas divider was used to dilute the standard to various levels over the range of expected concentrations of both 1,3-butadiene (0-2.0 ppmC) and butane (0-8.04 ppmC) in dilute exhaust. The detector was found to be linear for both 1,3-butadiene and butane with r<sup>2</sup> values of 1.00 for both compounds. The data used to determine detector linearity can be found in Table 39. The identities of butane and 1,3-butadiene peaks were confirmed by spiking an exhaust sample with standards. The remaining five C<sub>4</sub> compounds are identified by relative retention times.

**TABLE 39. DETERMINATION OF DETECTOR LINEARITY**

Butane	
Gas Concentration in ppmC by Gas divider(x)	GC Peak Area(y)
8.04	69716
6.83	56045
4.02	33086
0.80	6821
0.0	0
8.04	69411
6.83	58070
$r^2 = 1.00$	
$a = -426$	
$b = 8569$	
1,3-Butadiene	
2.0	16532
1.7	13117
1.0	7528
0.2	1792
0.0	0
2.0	16346
1.7	13539
$r^2 = 1.00$	
$a = -89$	
$b = 8080$	

To determine 1,3-butadiene stability in exhaust, a cold-start 505 (bag 1) dilute exhaust sample from the FTP testing of a 1986 Chevrolet Celebrity (2.8 liter V-6 engine) was spiked with 1,3-butadiene. The sample bag was then analyzed for 1,3-butadiene immediately after the spike (time 0) and at 30, 60, 120, and 240 minutes after the spike. The initial spiked concentration of 1,3-butadiene was on the order of 3 ppmC. After 4 hours, the 1,3-butadiene concentration decreased to 63 percent of the original concentration. A 1,3-butadiene standard (<2.7 ppmC in nitrogen) was analyzed 6 times during the experiment and gave a standard deviation of plus or minus 5.5 percent.

The results of the experiment indicated that if the sample is analyzed within 30 minutes of sample collection, the resulting value will be within the repeatability of the procedure. If the sample is allowed to stand more than one hour before analysis, significant sample loss can occur. Because of the possibility of significant sample loss, sample bags in this program were analyzed for 1,3-butadiene as soon after collection as possible.

Volatile organic and halogenated hydrocarbons were sampled on Carbosieve/Tenax traps. The volatile organic hydrocarbons were analyzed by GC/MS. Internal standards were added to standards, blanks, and samples. A clean trap was spiked with a standard solution for use in quantitation. Approximately 80 to 120 percent of the spike was recovered. Volatile halogenated hydrocarbons were analyzed by GC/ELCD and were compared to an external standard that had been loaded onto a blank trap. Semi-volatile organic compounds were sampled on polyurethane foam traps, extracted with an organic solvent, and analyzed by GC/MS. Internal standards were added before and after extraction for recovery and quantitation determinations. Nitrosamines were sampled in Thermosorb/N traps and analyzed by GLC/TEA using external standards.

The procedure for the measurement of aldehydes and ketones, as used at SwRI, was validated and qualified in a program for the Coordinating Research Council.<sup>(17)</sup> This procedure is similar to the procedures used at EPA-RTP and at General Motors for aldehyde and ketone analyses. Validation experiments conducted at General Motors were reported in a Journal of Chromatography article.<sup>(79)</sup> The experiments that were conducted at SwRI are described in the following paragraphs.

To determine the liquid chromatograph injection repeatability for the aldehydes and ketones over a range of concentrations, three standard solutions, 10 ppm, 20 ppm, and 200 ppm of each aldehyde or ketone derivative were prepared. Each standard mix was injected into the LC nine consecutive times. The UV peak area for each aldehyde and ketone was averaged over the 9 runs and a relative standard deviation was determined. Relative standard deviations ranged from  $\pm 2.9$  to  $\pm 7.0$  percent for the nine aldehydes and ketones at three different concentrations.

The linearity of the UV detector for aldehydes and ketones was demonstrated on the 1.024 absorbance range. Peaks obtained from the analysis of 1/10, 2/10, 4/10, 6/10, and 8/10 dilutions of a 200 ppm standard of aldehyde and ketone derivatives were plotted against the calculated concentrations. All nine compounds (isobutyraldehyde and MEK treated as one compound) gave relatively linear plots of concentration versus peak area with  $r^2$  values of 0.99 as determined by linear regression.

The sampling conditions that are used to collect the aldehydes and ketones are listed below as is a discussion of their selection. Two impingers trap 98 to 99+ percent of formaldehyde and acetaldehyde in dilute exhaust. The collection efficiencies were determined during collection of samples in the qualification experiments. No advantage was found in using more than two impingers. The first impinger traps 97 to 98 percent of formaldehyde and 86 to 90 percent of the acetaldehyde, while the second impinger traps approximately 2 percent of the formaldehyde and 8 to 12 percent of the acetaldehyde. During sampling, the impingers are in a 0°C ice bath to provide stable sampling temperatures and to lower the acetonitrile vapor pressure to minimize its loss. The sample flow rate

through the impingers is maintained at 4 liters per minute. This flow rate provides the largest amount of sample flow through the absorbing reagent without loss in collection efficiency or physical loss of absorbing reagent. The Teflon sample line connecting the CVS to the impingers is heated to 175°F in order to prevent water from condensing in the sample lines and the subsequent loss of the water soluble aldehydes and ketones in the water.

Validation and qualification experiments were conducted in the development of the phenols procedure. Discussions of these experiments are available in an EPA report.<sup>(5)</sup> Several parameters were investigated in these experiments including sampling, extraction, and analysis of dilute exhaust. Two impingers in series, each containing about 200 mL of the 1N KOH absorbing solution trapped most of the phenols. Extraction efficiency of the phenols procedure is about 68 percent. From the analytical perspective, the GC flame ionization detector was found to be linear in the range of 0-50 µg/mL for each of the phenols. When the sample phenols concentrations exceed this range, the samples are diluted before analysis. Injection variability was studied as another validation test for the phenols procedure. The coefficient of variation of five injections of a 12 µg/mL standard was 2.2 percent. In addition, neutral hydrocarbons and organic acids were evaluated as possible interferences with the analysis of phenol and were found not to increase or decrease phenol concentration. As a final test, qualification experiments were performed to determine if phenol could travel the length of the dilution tunnel in the presence of dilute exhaust, without significant loss by reaction with exhaust or with the tunnel. The recovery of phenol was on average 100 percent.

Trace metals and other elements were analyzed in particulate samples (collected on fluorocarbon filters) by x-ray fluorescence at EPA RTP. About twice a year, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) standards are analyzed to verify the daily standards for comparison to samples. The precision of the x-ray method is between 1 and 3 percent for all elements. The precision was determined from 25 measurements of each element. The maximum difference (in percent) of each measurement from the average is the precision. The accuracy, which is defined as the difference between the expected or certified value and the measured value, is ± 15 percent. The spectrometer used in the x-ray analysis of particulate filters is calibrated by measuring detector response to standards. Calibration is performed every three month.

Regulated emissions measurements (hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide, and oxides of nitrogen) were conducted according to the quality specifications outlined in the Federal Register.<sup>(2)</sup> Carbon dioxide was also measured according to Federal Register procedures for the determination of fuel economy.

The integrity of the test fuel was maintained by sealed storage in a refrigerated shed at a temperature of about 40°F. Fuel analyses were performed several times during the program to verify the stability of the fuel parameters.

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## APPENDICES

- A. ANALYSIS OF CHEVRON UNLEADED GASOLINE BY CHEVRON RESEARCH COMPANY
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- J. COLD-START AND HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP BENZENE, TOLUENE, XYLENES, AND STYRENE EMISSIONS FROM A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY
- K. ELAPSED TIME BETWEEN SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS OF 1,3-BUTADIENE FOR A FORD TAURUS
- L. ELAPSED TIME BETWEEN SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS OF 1,3-BUTADIENE FOR A TOYOTA CAMRY
- M. 1,3-BUTADIENE EMISSIONS RESULTS FROM A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY
- N. COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC C<sub>4</sub> COMPOUNDS AND TOTAL HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM THE FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS
- O. COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC C<sub>4</sub> COMPOUNDS AND TOTAL HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM THE FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A TOYOTA CAMRY
- P. HALOGENATED HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY OPERATED OVER THE FTP
- Q. FINAL EMISSIONS TEST RESULTS OF ALDEHYDES AND KETONES FROM COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC TESTS ON A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY
- R. FTP TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM THE FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS AND TOYOTA CAMRY
- S. HFET AND NYCC TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS
- T. HFET AND NYCC TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A TOYOTA CAMRY

**APPENDIX A**

**ANALYSIS OF CHEVRON UNLEADED GASOLINE BY CHEVRON RESEARCH COMPANY**

TABLE A-1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL ANALYSES OF UNADDITIZED<sup>a</sup>  
CHEVRON REGULAR UNLEADED GASOLINE FR 860

Gravity, °API	53.9
D 86 Distillation, °F, at	
% Evaporated	
IBP	92
5	112
10	132
20	159
30	184
40	209
50	232
60	256
70	279
80	300
90	330
95	352
EP	407
RVP, psi	8.9
Lead, g/Gal.	<0.005
Chlorine, ppm	0.41
Phosphorous, g/Gal.	0.00040
Sulfur, ppm	41
Nitrogen, ppm	36.5
Hydrocarbon Type by FIAM	
Aromatics, %	38.4
Olefins, %	5.2
Paraffins and Naphthenes, %	56.4

<sup>a</sup>Contains oxidation inhibitor.

**APPENDIX B**

**REGULATED GASEOUS EMISSIONS RESULTS FROM A 1987 FORD TAURUS**

INITIAL TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO.	1	1	RUN	1	VEHICLE NO.	291	TEST WEIGHT	1361. KG( 3000. LBS)	
VEHICLE MODEL	0 FORD TAURUS			DATE	1/21/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD	5.5 KWI 7.4 HP		
ENGINE .0 L( 0. CID)				BAG CART NO.	2	GASOLINE	EM-780-F		
TRANSMISSION				DYNO NO.	3	ODOMETER	45976. KM( 28568. MILES)		
BAROMETER 747.27 MM HG(29.42 IN HG)					CVS NO.	2			
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 16. PCT					DRY BULB TEMP.	22.2 DEG C(72.0 DEG F)			
BAG RESULTS					ABS. HUMIDITY	2.6 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .79		
BAG NUMBER				1	2	3			
DESCRIPTION				COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT			
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)				762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	787.4 (31.0)			
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)				762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	797.4 (31.0)			
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)				43.3 (110.0)	40.6 (105.0)	41.7 (107.0)			
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS				40586.	69707.	40529.			
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)				76.1 ( 2689.)	131.4 ( 4641.)	76.0 ( 2683.)			
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	61.5/	2/	62.	9.5/	2/	10.	23.3/	2/	24.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.4/	2/	6.	5.4/	2/	6.	5.5/	2/	6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	56.3/	1/	492.	17.4/	12/	18.	44.9/	13/	105.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/	1/	6.	5.6/	12/	6.	2.0/	13/	5.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	97.1/	14/	1.0593	79.7/	14/	.6559	91.2/	14/	.8968
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	15.3/	14/	.0553	15.1/	14/	.0544	14.8/	14/	.0531
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	90.3/	1/	22.6	27.7/	1/	7.0	59.7/	1/	15.0
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.6/	1/	.4	1.7/	1/	.4	2.5/	1/	.7
DILUTION FACTOR				12.03	20.35	14.73			
THC CONCENTRATION PPM				57.	4.	18.			
CO CONCENTRATION PPM				474.	12.	98.			
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT				1.0086	.6042	.8473			
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM				22.2	6.6	14.3			
THC MASS GRAMS				2.49	.34	.81			
CO MASS GRAMS				42.01	1.82	8.71			
CO2 MASS GRAMS				1406.0	1453.7	1178.6			
NOX MASS GRAMS				2.55	1.31	1.65			
THC GRAMS/MI				.70	.09	.23			
CO GRAMS/MI				11.84	.47	2.46			
CO2 GRAMS/MI				396.1	376.0	333.0			
NOX GRAMS/MI				.72	.34	.47			
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG				21.27	23.52	26.27			
RUN TIME	SECONDS			505.	868.	505.			
MEASURED DISTANCE	MI			3.55	3.87	3.54			
SCF, DRY				.985	.989	.987			

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1	1	3-BAG	(4-BAG)		
BAROMETER	MM HG	747.3	CARBON DIOXIDE	6/MI	368.4	( .0)
HUMIDITY	G/KG	2.6	FUEL ECONOMY	MPG	23.68	( .00)
TEMPERATURE	DEG C	22.2	HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/MI	.25	( .00)
			CARBON MONOXIDE	G/MI	3.35	( .00)
			OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/MI	.45	( .

FIRST SCREENING TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

T NO.	RUN	VEHICLE NO.1	TEST WEIGHT 1588. KG( 3500. LBS)	
VEHICLE MODEL	87 FORD TAU RUS	DATE 2/29/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 4.9 KW( 6.6 HP)	
ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID)		BAG CART NO. 2 / CVS NO. 2	GASOLINE EM-784-F	
TRANSMISSION A3		DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 46075. KM(28630. MILES)	
BAROMETER 744.98 MM HG(29.33 IN HG)		DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50. PCT		ABS. HUMIDITY 10.4 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .99	
BAG RESULTS				
BAG NUMBER	1	2	3	
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	787.4 (31.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	787.4 (31.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	46.1 (115.0)	43.9 (111.0)	43.9 (111.0)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40693.	69712.	40580.	69650.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.9 ( 2678.)	129.7 ( 4581.)	75.8 ( 2676.)	130.3 ( 4602.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	62.1/ 2/ 62.	9.7/ 2/ 10.	26.4/ 2/ 27.	9.7/ 2/ 10.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.7/ 2/ 7.	6.7/ 2/ 7.	6.3/ 2/ 6.	6.7/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	57.1/ 1/ 501.	13.7/12/ 14.	58.2/13/ 138.	14.1/12/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ 1.	1.2/12/ 1.	.6/13/ 2.	1.1/ 2/ 14.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	98.6/14/1.1065	82.0/14/.6979	93.4/14/.9535	81.2/14/.6830
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.9/14/.0493	14.0/14/.0497	14.3/14/.0510	14.2/14/.0506
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	69.7/ 1/ 17.5	23.0/ 1/ 5.8	41.3/ 1/ 10.4	20.0/ 1/ 5.1
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 1/ .1	.4/ 1/ .1	1.1/ 1/ .3	.5/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	11.54	19.14	13.82	19.55
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	56.	3.	21.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	482.	12.	132.	1.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0614	.6508	.9062	.6350
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.3	5.7	10.1	5.0
THC MASS GRAMS	2.46	.26	.91	.26
CO MASS GRAMS	42.53	1.86	11.66	.15
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1474.0	1545.6	1257.5	1515.3
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.49	1.41	1.45	1.23
THC GRAMS/MI	.69	.07	.26	.07
CO GRAMS/MI	11.97	.49	3.30	.04
CO2 GRAMS/MI	414.8	405.4	356.0	399.1
NOX GRAMS/MI	.70	.37	.41	.32
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	20.35	21.08	21.82	22.20
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	868.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.55	7.37	3.81	3.80
SCF, DRY	.974	.976	.978	.978
DFC, WET (DRY)		.935(.920)		.941(.926)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	205.6/ .00		206.1/ .00	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG 745.0	CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	393.9 ( 391.9)
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.4	FUEL ECONOMY MPG	22.15 ( 22.27)
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6	HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.25 ( .25)
	CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	3.64 ( 3.51)
	OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.45 ( .44)

SECOND SCREENING TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO.	1	RUN	VEHICLE NO.1	TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL	87 FORD TAURUS		DATE 4/ 5/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)
ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4			BAG CART NO. 2	GASOLINE EM-784-F
TRANSMISSION A3			DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 46114. KM( 28654. MILES)
BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG(29.17 IN HG)			CVS NO. 2	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT			DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)	
BAG RESULTS			ABS. HUMIDITY 14.0 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.12
BAG NUMBER	1	2	3	
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)	42.8 (109.0)	42.2 (108.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40515.	69725.	40576.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.3 ( 2658.)	129.7 ( 4579.)	75.5 ( 2668.)	
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	74.2/ 2/ 75.	10.5/ 2/ 11.	30.2/ 2/ 31.	
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.6/ 2/ 7.	6.4/ 2/ 7.	6.5/ 2/ 7.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	61.7/ 1/ 553.	17.1/ 12/ 17.	59.4/ 13/ 140.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ 1.	.5/ 12/ 1.	.3/ 13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	58.6/ 1/ 1.0755	81.3/ 14/ .6848	92.3/ 14/ .9247	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 1/ .0441	12.8/ 14/ .0448	13.0/ 14/ .0456	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	67.8/ 1/ 17.0	20.7/ 1/ 5.3	39.2/ 1/ 9.9	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 1/ .1	.5/ 1/ .1	.3/ 1/ .1	
DILUTION FACTOR	11.80	19.49	14.24	
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	68.	5.	24.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	530.	16.	134.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0352	.6423	.8822	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	16.9	5.2	9.8	
THC MASS GRAMS	2.97	.34	1.06	
CO MASS GRAMS	46.42	2.45	11.75	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1426.9	1525.2	1220.3	
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.73	1.43	1.58	
THC GRAMS/MI	.85	.09	.30	
CO GRAMS/MI	13.22	.64	3.31	
CO2 GRAMS/MI	406.4	399.3	344.1	
NOX GRAMS/MI	.78	.38	.45	
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	20.63	22.14	25.32	
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.	506.	
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.51	3.82	3.55	
SCF, DRY	.969	.973	.971	

**COMPOSITE RESULTS**

TEST NUMBER	1		3-BAG	(4-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG	740.9	CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	385.6	( .0)
HUMIDITY G/KG	14.0	FUEL ECONOMY MPG	22.58	( .00)
TEMPERATURE DEG C	26.1	HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.30	( .00)
		CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	3.97	( .00)
		OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.48	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 CFTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG(29.17 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2
DESCRIPTION	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40515.	69725.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.3 ( 2658.)	129.7 ( 4579.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	74.2/ 2/ 75.	10.5/ 2/ 11.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.6/ 2/ 7.	6.4/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	61.7/ 1/ 553.	17.1/ 12/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ 1.	.5/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	58.6/ 1/1.0755	81.3/ 14/ .6848
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 1/ .0441	12.8/ 14/ .0448
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	67.8/ 1/ 17.0	20.7/ 1/ 5.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 1/ .1	.5/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	11.80	19.49
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	68.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	530.	16.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0352	.6423
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	16.9	5.2
THC MASS GRAMS	2.97	.34
CO MASS GRAMS	46.42	2.45
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1426.9	1525.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.73	1.43
THC GRAMS/MI	.85	.09
CO GRAMS/MI	13.22	.54
CO2 GRAMS/MI	406.4	399.3
NOX GRAMS/MI	.78	.38
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	20.63	22.14
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.51	3.82
SCF, DRY	.969	.973

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1
BAROMETER MM HG	740.9
HUMIDITY G/KG	14.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C	26.1

VEHICLE NO.1	TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)
DATE 4/ 5/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)
BAG CART NO. 2	GASOLINE EM-784-F
DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 46114. KM( 28654. MILES)
CVS NO. 2	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.12
DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)	
ABS. HUMIDITY 14.0 GM/KG	
1	
2	
HOT TRANSIENT	
STABILIZED	
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	2-BAG ( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	(3-BAG) ( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	( .00)

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## HFTP1 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG(29.17 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61. PCT

## BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER  
 DESCRIPTION

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)

BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)

BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)

BLOWER REVOLUTIONS

TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT

CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

DILUTION FACTOR

THC CONCENTRATION PPM

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT

NOX CONCENTRATION PPM

THC MASS GRAMS

CO MASS GRAMS

CO2 MASS GRAMS

NOX MASS GRAMS

THC GRAMS/MI

CO GRAMS/MI

CO2 GRAMS/MI

NOX GRAMS/MI

FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE MI

SCF, DRY

## VEHICLE NO.1

DATE 4/ 5/88

BAG CART NO. 2

DYNO NO. 3

CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 13.8 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)

ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4

GASOLINE EM-784-F

ODOMETER 46125. KM( 28661. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.11

	1	2
	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED

762.0 (30.0) 762.0 (30.0)

762.0 (30.0) 762.0 (30.0)

42.2 (108.0) 42.2 (108.0)

40576. 69606.

75.5 ( 2668.) 129.6 ( 4576.)

30.2/ 2/ 31. 10.1/ 2/ 10.

6.5/ 2/ 7. 6.6/ 2/ 7.

59.4/ 13/ 140. 19.3/ 12/ 19.

.3/ 13/ 1. .4/ 12/ 0.

92.3/ 14/ .9247 81.2/ 14/ .6830

13.0/ 14/ .0456 13.1/ 14/ .0460

39.2/ 1/ 9.9 22.6/ 1/ 5.7

.3/ 1/ .1 .3/ 1/ .1

14.24 19.54

24. 4.

134. 18.

.8822 .6393

9.8 5.7

1.06 .29

11.76 2.79

1220.3 1516.9

1.57 1.56

.30 .08

3.32 .73

344.1 398.0

.44 .41

25.32 22.21

506. 868.

3.55 3.81

.972 .974

## COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 1

BAROMETER MM HG 740.9

HUMIDITY G/KG 13.8

TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.7

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	372.0	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	23.61	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.18	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	1.98	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.43	( .00)

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## HFTP2 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61. PCT

## BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1
DESCRIPTION	HOT TRANSIENT

VEHICLE NO.1
DATE 4/5/88
BAG CART NO. 2
DYND NO. 3
CVS NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)
GASOLINE EM-784-F
ODOMETER 46138. KM( 28669. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.09

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.2 (108.0)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40471.	69623.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.3 ( 2660.)	129.4 ( 4571.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	38.1/ 2/ 38.	10.2/ 2/ 10.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.6/ 2/ 7.	6.9/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	77.4/ 13/ 186.	14.2/ 12/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 13/ 1.	.6/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	92.1/ 14/ .9195	80.7/ 14/ .6738
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.4/ 14/ .0473	13.3/ 14/ .0468
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	46.0/ 1/ 11.5	20.6/ 1/ 5.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 1/ .1	.1/ 1/ .0
DILUTION FACTOR	14.24	19.81
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	32.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	179.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.8756	.6294
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	11.4	5.2
THC MASS GRAMS	1.40	.28
CO MASS GRAMS	15.66	2.01
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1207.4	1491.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	1.80	1.41
THC GRAMS/MI	.40	.07
CO GRAMS/MI	4.45	.53
CO2 GRAMS/MI	342.9	389.9
NOX GRAMS/MI	.51	.37
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	25.25	22.68
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.52	3.83
SCF, DRY	.972	.974

## COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	2
BAROMETER MM HG	740.7
HUMIDITY G/KG	13.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C	26.1

CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	367.4 ( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	23.85 ( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.23 ( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	2.41 ( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.44 ( .00)

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## HFTP3 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT

## BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER  
 DESCRIPTION

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)  
 BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)  
 BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)

BLOWER REVOLUTIONS

TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT

CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

DILUTION FACTOR

THC CONCENTRATION PPM

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT

NOX CONCENTRATION PPM

THC MASS GRAMS

CO MASS GRAMS

CO2 MASS GRAMS

NOX MASS GRAMS

THC GRAMS/MI

CO GRAMS/MI

CO2 GRAMS/MI

NOX GRAMS/MI

FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE MI

SCF, DRY

VEHICLE NO. 1  
 DATE 4/ 5/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNOMO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 12.7 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46150. KM( 28676. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07

	1	2
HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.2 (108.0)	42.2 (108.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40495.	69585.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.4 ( 2661.)	129.5 ( 4573.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.7/ 2/ 37.	10.2/ 2/ 10.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.5/ 2/ 7.	6.7/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	74.2/ 13/ 178.	13.5/ 12/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 13/ 1.	.5/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	91.4/ 14/ .9018	80.0/ 14/ .6612
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.3/ 14/ .0468	13.4/ 14/ .0473
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.2/ 1/ 10.6	20.6/ 1/ 5.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 1/ .1	.3/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	14.52	20.19
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	31.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	171.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.8582	.6163
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	10.5	5.2
THC MASS GRAMS	1.34	.29
CO MASS GRAMS	14.98	1.93
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1184.1	1461.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	1.62	1.37
THC GRAMS/MI	.38	.08
CO GRAMS/MI	4.28	.51
CO2 GRAMS/MI	338.1	384.6
NOX GRAMS/MI	.46	.36
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	25.63	22.99
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.50	3.80
SCF, DRY	.972	.974

## COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 3  
 BAROMETER MM HG 740.7  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 12.7  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	362.3	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	24.19	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.22	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	2.32	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.41	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 F-COOL - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO.	1	RUN	VEHICLE NO. 1	TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG ( 3000. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL	87 FORD TAURUS		DATE 4/ 5/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)
ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4			BAG CART NO. 2	GASOLINE EM-784-F
TRANSMISSION A3			DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 46162. KM( 28684. MILES)
BAROMETER 739.65 MM HG(29.12 IN HG)			CVS NO. 2	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 75. PCT			DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)	
BAG RESULTS			ABS. HUMIDITY 15.9 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.21
BAG NUMBER			1	2
DESCRIPTION			HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)			762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)			762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)			42.8 (109.0)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS			40564.	69686.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)			75.3 ( 2659.)	129.4 ( 4568.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM			66.0/ 2/ 66.	10.4/ 2/ 11.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM			6.6/ 2/ 7.	6.5/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM			88.2/ 14/ 429.	13.5/ 12/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM			.3/ 14/ 1.	.6/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT			96.2/ 14/ 1.0322	81.4/ 14/ .6867
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT			13.5/ 14/ .0477	13.6/ 14/ .0481
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM			61.2/ 1/ 15.3	21.6/ 1/ 5.5
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM			.3/ 1/ .1	.4/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR			12.41	19.45
THC CONCENTRATION PPM			60.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM			409.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT			.9884	.6411
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM			15.3	5.4
THC MASS GRAMS			2.61	.32
CO MASS GRAMS			35.87	1.90
CO2 MASS GRAMS			1362.8	1518.4
NOX MASS GRAMS			2.65	1.61
THC GRAMS/MI			.73	.08
CO GRAMS/MI			10.00	.50
CO2 GRAMS/MI			379.8	397.1
NOX GRAMS/MI			.74	.42
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG			22.29	22.27
RUN TIME	SECONDS		505.	869.
MEASURED DISTANCE	MI		3.59	3.82
SCF, DRY			.966	.969

COMPOSITE RESULTS		2-BAG	(3-BAG)
TEST NUMBER	1	CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	388.7 ( .0)
BAROMETER MM HG	739.6	FUEL ECONOMY MPG	22.28 ( .00)
HUMIDITY G/KG	15.9	HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.40 ( .00)
TEMPERATURE DEG C	25.6	CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	5.10 ( .00)
		OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.58 ( .00)

THIRD SCREENING TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. T-1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 0 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE .0 L( 0. CID)  
 TRANSMISSION

VEHICLE NO.  
 DATE 6/22/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 2  
 DYNOD NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46209. KM(28713. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.68 MM HG(29.20 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 51. PCT

BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 9.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .97

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)	774.7 (30.5)	769.6 (30.3)	769.6 (30.3)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)	774.7 (30.5)	769.6 (30.3)	769.6 (30.3)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)	42.8 (109.0)	42.8 (109.0)	41.1 (106.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40538.	69872.	40406.	69480.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.3 ( 2661.)	129.9 ( 4585.)	75.2 ( 2654.)	129.6 ( 4577.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	60.5/ 2/ 61.	9.8/ 2/ 10.	22.1/ 2/ 22.	8.8/ 2/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.6/ 2/ 7.	6.7/ 2/ 7.	6.3/ 2/ 6.	6.3/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	92.2/ 11/ 463.	12.2/ 13/ 11.	48.9/ 12/ 101.	8.4/ 13/ 7.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 11/ 1.	.5/ 13/ 0.	.2/ 12/ 0.	.3/ 13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	63.9/ 3/1.1408	78.0/ 11/ .7129	96.5/ 11/ .9967	77.1/ 11/ .7007
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ .0538	7.6/ 11/ .0452	7.8/ 11/ .0465	8.1/ 11/ .0483
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.7/ 2/ 17.7	22.1/ 1/ 5.6	42.2/ 1/ 10.6	20.9/ 1/ 5.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1	.5/ 1/ .1	.5/ 1/ .1	.6/ 1/ .2
DILUTION FACTOR	11.25	18.74	13.28	19.08
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	54.	3.	16.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	444.	10.	97.	7.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0918	.6701	.9538	.6549
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.6	5.5	10.5	5.2
THC MASS GRAMS	2.37	.26	.71	.21
CO MASS GRAMS	38.99	1.53	8.50	1.05
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1506.1	1593.2	1312.3	1554.0
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.46	1.32	1.46	1.24
THC GRAMS/MI	.66	.07	.20	.05
CO GRAMS/MI	10.91	.39	2.38	.27
CO2 GRAMS/MI	421.5	409.6	367.1	402.8
NOX GRAMS/MI	.69	.34	.41	.32
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	20.12	20.87	21.61	23.87
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	871.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.57	7.46	3.89	3.57
SCF, DRY	.973	.975	.977	.974
DFC, WET (DRY)		.934( .918)		.939( .924)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	205.2/ .00			204.8/ .00

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	T-1	CARBON DIOXIDE	G/MI	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG	741.7	FUEL ECONOMY	MPG	400.5	( 398.4)
HUMIDITY G/KG	9.7	HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/MI	21.84	( 21.95)
TEMPERATURE DEG C	23.9	CARBON MONOXIDE	G/MI	.22	( .22)
		OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/MI	3.10	( 3.)
				.43	( .)

BEFORE FINAL EMISSIONS TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.1  
 DATE 11/29/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2 / CVS NO. 2  
 DYNO NO. 3  
 TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46547. KM( 28923. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.47 MM HG(29.31 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 39. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.2 DEG C(72.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 6.6 GM/KG  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .88

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	779.8 (30.7)	787.4 (31.0)	784.9 (30.9)	784.9 (30.9)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	777.2 (30.6)	784.9 (30.9)	784.9 (30.9)	784.9 (30.9)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)	40.0 (104.0)	41.7 (107.0)	40.6 (105.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40518.	69483.	40558.	69383.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.6 ( 2669.)	130.2 ( 4596.)	75.7 ( 2674.)	129.8 ( 4585.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	86.2/ 2/ 87.	10.0/ 2/ 10.	30.5/ 2/ 31.	10.4/ 2/ 11.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.7/ 2/ 7.	7.1/ 2/ 7.	7.0/ 2/ 7.	7.8/ 2/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	72.1/ 1/ 679.	15.7/ 12/ 15.	67.8/ 13/ 162.	16.5/ 12/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ 1.	.8/ 12/ 1.	.2/ 13/ 0.	.7/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	98.8/ 14/ 1.1134	81.8/ 14/ .6922	93.3/ 14/ .9508	81.2/ 14/ .6809
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	14.5/ 14/ .0498	2.3/ 14/ .0067	14.0/ 14/ .0478	14.1/ 14/ .0482
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	85.6/ 1/ 21.4	30.9/ 1/ 7.8	59.3/ 1/ 14.9	28.9/ 1/ 7.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 1/ .2	.5/ 1/ .1	.5/ 1/ .1	.6/ 1/ .2
DILUTION FACTOR	11.28	19.29	13.82	19.60
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	80.	3.	24.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	656.	14.	156.	15.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0680	.6858	.9065	.6352
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.3	7.7	14.7	7.2
THC MASS GRAMS	3.50	.25	1.06	.23
CO MASS GRAMS	57.70	2.13	13.79	2.26
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1478.1	1634.1	1257.0	1509.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.71	1.68	1.88	1.56
THC GRAMS/MI	.97	.06	.30	.06
CO GRAMS/MI	16.06	.55	3.85	.59
CO2 GRAMS/MI	411.5	419.2	351.0	391.5
NOX GRAMS/MI	.75	.43	.52	.41
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	20.16	20.64	21.10	24.77
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	866.	505.	865.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.59	7.49	3.90	3.58
SCF, DRY	.977	.980	.981	.979
DFC, WET (DRY)		.935(.923)		.941(.929)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		205.8/ .00		205.6/ .00

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG	744.5		
HUMIDITY G/KG	6.6		
TEMPERATURE DEG C	22.2		
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	399.0	( 390.7)	
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	21.77	( 22.22)	
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.31	( .31)	
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	4.65	( 4.67)	
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.52	( .52)	

FINAL TESTS  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 1  
 DATE 11/30/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2 / CVS NO. 2  
 DYNOMO NO. 3  
 TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS.  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46579. KM( 28943. MILES)

BAROMETER 750.32 MM HG(29.54 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 26. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	779.8 (30.7)	784.9 (30.9)	779.8 (30.7)	784.9 (30.9)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	777.2 (30.6)	787.4 (31.0)	782.3 (30.8)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)	39.4 (103.0)	41.7 (107.0)	38.9 (102.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40597.	69599.	40551.	69827.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	76.3 ( 2695.)	131.6 ( 4648.)	76.4 ( 2699.)	132.2 ( 4668.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	73.0/ 2/ 73.	8.8/ 2/ 9.	34.2/ 2/ 35.	9.0/ 2/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.2/ 2/ 5.	6.0/ 2/ 6.	5.8/ 2/ 6.	6.5/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	67.2/ 1/ 618.	17.7/ 12/ 17.	70.1/ 13/ 168.	17.5/ 12/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.0/ 1/ 0.	.6/ 12/ 1.	.0/ 13/ 0.	.0/ 12/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	98.1/ 14/ 1.0908	81.5/ 14/ .6865	92.7/ 14/ .9349	80.6/ 14/ .6698
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.3/ 14/ .0411	12.4/ 14/ .0415	12.2/ 14/ .0407	12.2/ 14/ .0407
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	89.1/ 1/ 22.3	34.5/ 1/ 8.7	60.6/ 1/ 15.2	33.6/ 1/ 8.5
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 1/ .1	.2/ 1/ .1	.1/ 1/ .0	.2/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	11.57	19.45	14.04	19.93
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	68.	3.	29.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	600.	16.	163.	17.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0533	.6472	.8971	.6312
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.2	8.6	15.2	8.4
THC MASS GRAMS	3.01	.24	1.28	.22
CO MASS GRAMS	53.34	2.49	14.55	2.55
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1472.0	1559.6	1255.3	1527.6
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.66	1.79	1.82	1.75
THC GRAMS/MI	.84	.06	.36	.06
CO GRAMS/MI	14.91	.65	4.07	.65
CO2 GRAMS/MI	411.4	404.9	351.1	389.4
NOX GRAMS/MI	.74	.46	.51	.45
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	20.27	21.05	21.83	22.70
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	871.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.58	7.43	3.85	7.50
SCF, DRY	.981	.984	.985	.984
DFC, WET (DRY)		.936( .928)		.942( .934)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	208.0/ .00		208.6/ .00	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	2	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG	750.3	391.5	( 387.0)
HUMIDITY G/KG	4.1	22.19	( 22.45)
TEMPERATURE DEG C	21.1	.31	( .30)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI		4.54	( 4.53)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG		.53	( )
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI			
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI			
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI			

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## CFTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1

VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 750.32 MM HG(29.54 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 26. PCT

BAG RESULTS

## VEHICLE NO.1

DATE 11/30/88

BAG CART NO. 2

DYNO NO. 3

CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.1 DEG C(70.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 4.1 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)

ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)

GASOLINE EM-784-F

ODOMETER 46579. KM( 28943. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

## BAG NUMBER

## DESCRIPTION

## 1

## HOT TRANSIENT

## 2

## STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	779.8 (30.7)	784.9 (30.9)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	777.2 (30.6)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40597.	69599.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	76.3 ( 2695.)	131.6 ( 4648.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	73.0/ 2/ 73.	8.8/ 2/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.2/ 2/ 5.	6.0/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	67.2/ 1/ 618.	17.7/ 12/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.0/ 1/ 0.	.6/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	98.1/ 14/ 1.0908	81.5/ 14/ .6865
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.3/ 14/ .0411	12.4/ 14/ .0415
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	89.1/ 1/ 22.3	34.5/ 1/ 8.7
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 1/ .1	.2/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	11.57	19.45
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	68.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	600.	16.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0533	.6472
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.2	8.6
THC MASS GRAMS	3.01	.24
CO MASS GRAMS	53.34	2.49
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1472.0	1559.6
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.66	1.79
THC GRAMS/MI	.84	.06
CO GRAMS/MI	14.91	.65
CO2 GRAMS/MI	411.4	404.9
NOX GRAMS/MI	.74	.46
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	20.27	21.83
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.58	3.85
SCF, DRY	.981	.985

## COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 2  
BAROMETER MM HG 750.3  
HUMIDITY G/KG 4.1  
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.12-BAG (3-BAG)  
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI 408.1 ( .0)  
FUEL ECONOMY MPG 21.05 ( .00)  
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI .44 ( .00)  
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI 7.51 ( .00)  
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI .60 ( .00)

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## HFTP1 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1

VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS

ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4

TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 750.57 MM HG(29.55 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 20. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER

DESCRIPTION

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)

BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)

BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)

BLOWER REVOLUTIONS

TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT

CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

DILUTION FACTOR

THC CONCENTRATION PPM

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT

NOX CONCENTRATION PPM

THC MASS GRAMS

CO MASS GRAMS

CO2 MASS GRAMS

NOX MASS GRAMS

THC GRAMS/MI

CO GRAMS/MI

CO2 GRAMS/MI

NOX GRAMS/MI

FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE MI

SCF, DRY

VEHICLE NO. 1

DATE 11/30/88

BAG CART NO. 2

DYNO NO. 3

CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 3.4 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)

ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)

GASOLINE EM-784-F

ODOMETER 46591. KM( 28950. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .81

	1	2
	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED

779.8 (30.7) 784.9 (30.9)

782.3 (30.8) 787.4 (31.0)

41.7 (107.0) 38.9 (102.0)

40551. 69827.

76.5 ( 2700.) 132.2 ( 4670.)

34.2/ 2/ 35. 9.0/ 2/ 9.

5.8/ 2/ 6. 6.5/ 2/ 7.

70.1/ 13/ 168. 17.5/ 12/ 17.

.0/ 13/ 0. .0/ 12/ 0.

92.7/ 14/ .9349 80.6/ 14/ .6698

12.2/ 14/ .0407 12.2/ 14/ .0407

60.6/ 1/ 15.2 33.6/ 1/ 8.5

.1/ 1/ .0 .2/ 1/ .1

14.03 19.93

29. 3.

164. 17.

.8971 .6312

15.2 8.4

1.28 .22

14.58 2.56

1255.7 1528.2

1.79 1.72

.36 .06

4.08 .65

351.2 389.6

.50 .44

24.72 22.69

505. 871.

3.58 3.92

.985 .987

## COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 2

BAROMETER MM HG 750.6

HUMIDITY G/KG 3.4

TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.8

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	371.3	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	23.62	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.20	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	2.29	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.47	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFTP2 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 750.57 MM HG(29.55 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 17. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER  
 DESCRIPTION

VEHICLE NO.1  
 DATE 11/30/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46603. KM( 28958. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 2.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .80

	1	2
	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	784.9 (30.9)	784.9 (30.9)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	40.6 (105.0)	38.3 (101.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40550.	69456.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	76.6 ( 2703.)	131.7 ( 4650.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.1/ 2/ 33.	9.3/ 2/ 10.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.3/ 2/ 5.	6.0/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	70.8/ 13/ 170.	17.7/ 12/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.0/ 13/ 0.	.0/ 12/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	93.0/ 14/ .9428	80.3/ 14/ .5643
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.2/ 14/ .0407	12.1/ 14/ .0403
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	67.9/ 1/ 17.0	36.0/ 1/ 9.1
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ .0	.1/ 1/ .0
DILUTION FACTOR	13.92	20.09
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	166.	17.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.9051	.6260
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.0	9.0
THC MASS GRAMS	1.25	.28
CO MASS GRAMS	14.78	2.58
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1268.5	1509.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	1.98	1.81
THC GRAMS/MI	.35	.07
CO GRAMS/MI	4.09	.66
CO2 GRAMS/MI	350.8	386.1
NOX GRAMS/MI	.55	.46
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	24.75	22.89
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.62	3.91
SCF, DRY	.986	.988

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 2  
 BAROMETER MM HG 750.6  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 2.9  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.8

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	369.1	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	23.75	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.20	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	2.31	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.50	( .00)

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## HFTP3 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 750.82 MM HG(29.56 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 16. PCT

## BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2
DESCRIPTION	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	779.8 (30.7)	784.9 (30.9)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	782.3 (30.8)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	40.6 (105.0)	41.7 (107.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40520.	69435.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	76.6 ( 2704.)	130.9 ( 4620.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	29.1/ 2/ 29.	9.5/ 2/ 10.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.9/ 2/ 6.	6.4/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	62.2/ 13/ 147.	16.4/ 12/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.0/ 13/ 0.	.0/ 12/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	92.2/ 14/ .9219	80.6/ 14/ .6698
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.1/ 14/ .0403	12.2/ 14/ .0407
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	56.1/ 1/ 14.1	36.1/ 1/ 9.1
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 1/ .1	.5/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	14.27	19.93
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	144.	16.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.8844	.6312
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.0	9.0
THC MASS GRAMS	1.05	.26
CO MASS GRAMS	12.81	2.38
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1240.0	1512.0
NOX MASS GRAMS	1.63	1.79
THC GRAMS/MI	.29	.07
CO GRAMS/MI	3.58	.61
CO2 GRAMS/MI	346.4	390.0
NOX GRAMS/MI	.45	.46
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	25.13	22.67
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.58	3.88
SCF, DRY	.986	.989

VEHICLE NO.1	TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)
DATE 11/30/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)
BAG CART NO. 2	GASOLINE EM-784-F
DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 46615. KM( 28965. MILES)
CVS NO. 2	
DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)	
ABS. HUMIDITY 2.9 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .80

## BAG RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	2	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG	750.8	CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	369.1 ( .0)
HUMIDITY G/KG	2.9	FUEL ECONOMY MPG	23.79 ( .00)
TEMPERATURE DEG C	23.9	HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.18 ( .00)
		CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	2.04 ( .00)
		OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.46 ( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 F-COOL - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1

VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 748.28 MM HG(29.46 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 15. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2
DESCRIPTION	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)	782.3 (30.8)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	767.1 (30.2)	777.2 (30.6)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	44.4 (112.0)	42.2 (108.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40500.	69531.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.9 ( 2679.)	130.6 ( 4610.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	68.4/ 2/ 69.	9.7/ 2/ 10.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.3/ 2/ 5.	6.9/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	61.2/ 1/ 547.	21.0/ 12/ 20.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ 1.	.9/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	97.1/ 14/ 1.0596	81.2/ 14/ .6809
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.1/ 14/ .0442	13.2/ 14/ .0446
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	95.2/ 1/ 23.7	36.9/ 1/ 9.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 1/ .2	.8/ 1/ .2
DILUTION FACTOR	11.97	19.59
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	64.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	533.	19.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0191	.6386
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.6	9.1
THC MASS GRAMS	2.79	.24
CO MASS GRAMS	47.06	2.92
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1415.5	1526.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.73	1.81
THC GRAMS/MI	.78	.06
CO GRAMS/MI	13.11	.75
CO2 GRAMS/MI	394.2	391.7
NOX GRAMS/MI	.76	.46
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	21.25	22.56
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.59	3.90
SCF, DRY	.985	.989

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 2  
 BAROMETER MM HG 748.3  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 3.0  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	392.9	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	21.91	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.40	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	6.68	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.61	( .00)

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## HFET1 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 751.84 MM HG(29.60 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 30. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO.1

DATE 12/ 5/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46671. KM( 29000. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 5.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .85

HFET1

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	792.5 (31.2)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	792.5 (31.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	61458.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	115.7 ( 4085.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.8/ 2/ 15.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.4/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	73.8/ 12/ 73.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	71.1/ 1/ 1.3102
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 1/ .0476
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	75.1/ 1/ 18.8
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	10.16
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	69.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.2672
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.7
THC MASS GRAMS	.61
CO MASS GRAMS	9.36
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2683.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.53
RUN TIME SECONDS	765.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.902 ( .893)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .978)
VOL (SCM)	115.7
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	10.21

TEST NUMBER,	1
BAROMETER, MM HG	751.8
HUMIDITY, G/KG	5.4
TEMPERATURE, DEG C	23.3
CARBON DIOXIDE, G/MI	262.8
FUEL ECONOMY, MPG	33.5
HYDROCARBONS, (THC) G/MI	.06
CARBON MONOXIDE, G/MI	.92
OXIDES OF NITROGEN, G/MI	.35

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFET2 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 751.84 MM HG(29.60 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 32. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO.1  
 DATE 12/ 5/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2  
 DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 6.1 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46690. KM( 29012. MILES)  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .87

	HFET2
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.9 (111.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	61392.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	115.4 ( 4074.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.5/ 2/ 18.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.2/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	46.4/ 13/ 107.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	71.2/ 1/1.3121
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 1/ .0476
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	62.8/ 1/ 15.7
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 1/ .2
DILUTION FACTOR	10.12
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	11.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	102.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.2691
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	15.5
THC MASS GRAMS	.74
CO MASS GRAMS	13.66
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2680.7
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.98
RUN TIME            SECONDS	765.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.901 ( .892)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .978)
VOL (SCM)	115.4
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	10.23

TEST NUMBER,	2
BAROMETER,	MM HG
HUMIDITY,	G/KG
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFET3 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 3 RUN 1

VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS

ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4

TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 752.09 MM HG(29.61 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 29. PCT

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO.1

DATE 12/ 5/88

BAG CART NO. 2

DYNO NO. 3

CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 5.5 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)

ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)

GASOLINE EM-784-F

ODOMETER 46705. KM( 29021. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .85

HFET3

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.9 (111.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	61364.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	115.4 ( 4075.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.3/ 2/ 16.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.6/ 2/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	40.0/ 13/ 91.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	71.2/ 1/1.3121
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 1/ .0494
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	73.0/ 1/ 18.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 1/ .2
DILUTION FACTOR	10.13
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	87.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.2675
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.1
THC MASS GRAMS	.57
CO MASS GRAMS	11.70
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2678.0
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.41
RUN TIME	SECONDS
DFC, WET (DRY)	.901 ( .893)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .979)
VOL (SCM)	115.4
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	10.26

TEST NUMBER,	3
BAROMETER,	MM HG
HUMIDITY,	G/KG
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFET4 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

ST NO. 4 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 751.84 MM HG(29.60 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 30. PCT

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO.1  
 DATE 12/ 5/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 5.9 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46721. KM( 29031. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .86

HFET4

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.9 (111.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	61335.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	115.3 ( 4070.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.3/ 2/ 17.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.1/ 2/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	41.8/ 13/ 95.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	71.8/ 1/ 1.3234
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 1/ .0476
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	59.2/ 1/ 14.8
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	10.04
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	92.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.2805
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.7
THC MASS GRAMS	.61
CO MASS GRAMS	12.30
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2702.0
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.80
RUN TIME SECONDS	765.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.900 ( .892)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .978)
VOL (SCM)	115.3
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	10.25

TEST NUMBER,	4	
BAROMETER,	MM HG	751.8
HUMIDITY,	G/KG	5.9
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C	25.0
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI	263.5
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG	33.4
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI	.06
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI	1.20
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI	.27

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 NYCC1 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN 1

VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS

ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4

TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 751.33 MM HG(29.58 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 28. PCT

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO. 1

DATE 12/ 5/88

BAG CART NO. 2

DYNO NO. 3

CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 5.7 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)

ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)

GASOLINE EM-784-F

ODOMETER 46755. KM( 29052. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .86

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)

779.8 (30.7)

BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)

774.7 (30.5)

BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)

43.9 (111.0)

BLOWER REVOLUTIONS

48060.

TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

90.4 ( 3193.)

THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

31.4/ 2/ 32.

THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

8.2/ 2/ 8.

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

65.8/ 13/ 156.

CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

.4/ 13/ 1.

CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT

73.3/ 14/ .5478

CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT

14.1/ 14/ .0482

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

21.9/ 1/ 5.6

NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

.1/ 1/ .0

DILUTION FACTOR

23.66

THC CONCENTRATION PPM

24.

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

153.

CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT

.5016

NOX CONCENTRATION PPM

5.6

THC MASS GRAMS

1.24

CO MASS GRAMS

16.06

CO2 MASS GRAMS

830.5

NOX MASS GRAMS

.82

RUN TIME SECONDS

600.

DFC, WET (DRY)

.958 ( .949)

SCF, WET (DRY)

1.000 ( .986)

VOL (SCM)

90.4

SAM BLR (SCM)

.00

MI (MEASURED)

1.16

TEST NUMBER, 1

BAROMETER, MM HG 751.3

HUMIDITY, G/KG 5.7

TEMPERATURE, DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE, G/MI 712.9

FUEL ECONOMY, MPG 12.0

HYDROCARBONS, (THC) G/MI 1.06

CARBON MONOXIDE, G/MI 13.79

OXIDES OF NITROGEN, G/MI .71

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 NYCC2 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO.	2	RUN	1	VEHICLE NO.1	TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL	87 FORD TAURUS	DATE	12/ 5/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)	
ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4		BAG CART NO.	2	GASOLINE EM-784-F	
TRANSMISSION A3		DYNO NO.	3	ODOMETER 46756. KM( 29053. MILES)	
BAROMETER 751.08 MM HG(29.57 IN HG)				DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 30. PCT				ABS. HUMIDITY 5.9 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .86
BAG RESULTS					
TEST CYCLE					
NYCC2					
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	779.8 (30.7)				
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)				
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)				
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	48087.				
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	90.6 ( 3200.)				
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	32.5/ 2/ 33.				
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.9/ 2/ 9.				
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	53.5/ 13/ 125.				
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 13/ 1.				
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	72.5/ 14/ .5357				
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	14.4/ 14/ .0494				
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.6/ 1/ 6.5				
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 1/ .1				
DILUTION FACTOR	24.31				
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	24.				
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	121.				
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.4884				
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	6.4				
THC MASS GRAMS	1.26				
CO MASS GRAMS	12.76				
CO2 MASS GRAMS	810.2				
NOX MASS GRAMS	.96				
RUN TIME	SECONDS	600.			
DFC, WET (DRY)		.959 ( .950)			
SCF, WET (DRY)		1.000 ( .985)			
VOL (SCM)		90.6			
SAM BLR (SCM)		.00			
MI (MEASURED)		1.18			
TEST NUMBER,		2			
BAROMETER,	MM HG	751.1			
HUMIDITY,	G/KG	5.9			
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C	25.0			
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI	688.4			
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG	12.5			
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI	1.07			
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI	10.84			
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI	.82			

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## NYCC3 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 3 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 750.82 MM HG(29.56 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 28. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

VEHICLE NO. 1  
 DATE 12/ 5/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2  
 DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 5.7 GM/KG  
 TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 46758. KM( 29054. MILES)  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .86

## TEST CYCLE

## NYCC3

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	48072.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	90.6 ( 3198.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.8/ 2/ 32.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.8/ 2/ 9.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	52.2/ 13/ 121.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	72.8/ 14/ .5402
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	14.2/ 14/ .0486
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.1/ 1/ 7.6
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	24.13
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	24.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	117.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.4936
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	7.6
THC MASS GRAMS	1.23
CO MASS GRAMS	12.35
CO2 MASS GRAMS	818.6
NOX MASS GRAMS	1.12
RUN TIME SECONDS	600.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.959 ( .950)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .986)
VOL (SCM)	90.6
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	1.17

TEST NUMBER,	3
BAROMETER,	MM HG
HUMIDITY,	G/KG
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 NYCC4 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 4 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 87 FORD TAURUS  
 ENGINE 2.5 L(152. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A3

BAROMETER 750.32 MM HG(29.54 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 28. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

BLower Dif P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	779.8 (30.7)
BLower Inlet P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLower Inlet Temp. Deg. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)
BLower Revolutions	48024.
Tot Flow Std. Cu. Metres(SCF)	90.4 ( 3192.)
THC Sample Meter/Range/PPM	26.5/ 2/ 27.
THC Bckgrd Meter/Range/PPM	8.5/ 2/ 9.
CO Sample Meter/RANGE/PPM	37.3/ 13/ 85.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 13/ 1.
CO2 Sample Meter/RANGE/PCT	71.9/ 14/ .5268
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.8/ 14/ .0470
NOX Sample Meter/RANGE/PPM	27.4/ 1/ 6.9
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 1/ .1
Dilution Factor	24.92
THC Concentration PPM	19.
CO Concentration PPM	82.
CO2 Concentration PCT	.4817
NOX Concentration PPM	6.9
THC Mass Grams	.96
CO Mass Grams	8.66
CO2 Mass Grams	797.3
NOX Mass Grams	1.02
Run Time Seconds	599.
DFC, Wet (Dry)	.960 ( .951)
SCF, Wet (Dry)	1.000 ( .986)
VOL (SCM)	90.4
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (Measured)	1.18

TEST NUMBER,	4
BAROMETER,	MM HG
HUMIDITY,	G/KG
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI

VEHICLE NO.1	TEST WEIGHT 1361. KG( 3000. LBS)
DATE 12/ 5/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.5 KW( 7.4 HP)
BAG CART NO. 2	GASOLINE EM-784-F
DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 46759. KM( 29055. MILES)
CVS NO. 2	
DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)	
ABS. HUMIDITY 5.7 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .86

NYCC4

**APPENDIX C**

**REGULATED GASEOUS EMISSIONS RESULTS FROM A 1986 TOYOTA CAMRY**

INITIAL TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE .0 L( 2. CID) -4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

VEHICLE NO.1  
 DATE 10/ 8/87  
 BAG CART NO. 1  
 DYNNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-774-F  
 ODOMETER 33144. KM(20595. MILES)

BAROMETER 746.00 MM HG(29.37 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2	3
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)	41.7 (107.0)	42.2 (108.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40462.	63524.	40362.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.8 ( 2675.)	130.5 ( 4610.)	75.7 ( 2673.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	51.2/ 2/ 51.	6.9/ 2/ 7.	9.4/ 2/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.3/ 2/ 6.	6.1/ 2/ 6.	5.9/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	77.2/11/ 337.	18.0/13/ 16.	60.8/13/ 58.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/11/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	87.3/11/ .8473	31.5/ 3/ .5271	81.3/11/ .7588
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.0/11/ .0415	6.9/11/ .0409	6.9/11/ .0409
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	85.3/ 1/ 21.4	10.0/ 1/ 2.6	28.8/ 1/ 7.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ .0	.0/ 1/ .0	.1/ 1/ .0
DILUTION FACTOR	15.14	25.31	17.51
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	45.	1.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	325.	15.	55.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.8085	.4879	.7203
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.3	2.6	7.3
THC MASS GRAMS	1.98	.08	.17
CO MASS GRAMS	28.64	2.81	4.85
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1121.4	1166.1	998.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.87	.60	.98
THC GRAMS/MI	.56	.02	.05
CO GRAMS/MI	8.06	.58	1.36
CO2 GRAMS/MI	315.6	306.1	279.4
NOX GRAMS/MI	.81	.16	.27
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	26.87	28.88	31.48
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.	504.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.55	3.81	3.57
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG	746.0	300.7	( .0)
HUMIDITY G/KG	8.4	29.09	( .00)
TEMPERATURE DEG C	22.2	.14	( .00)
		2.35	( .00)
		.32	( .00)
CARBON DIOXIDE	G/MI		
FUEL ECONOMY	MPG		
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/MI		
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/MI		
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/MI		

**FIRST SCREENING TEST**  
**SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH**  
**FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -**  
**PROJECT 08-1816-001**

T NO.	RUN	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)	
VEHICLE MODEL	86 TOYOTA CAMARY	DATE 2/29/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)	
ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4		BAG CART NO. 2 / CVS NO. 2	GASOLINE EM-784-F	
TRANSMISSION A4		DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 33537. KM(20839. MILES)	
BAROMETER 743.20 MM HG(29.26 IN HG)		DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 47. PCT		ABS. HUMIDITY 10.2 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98	
BAG RESULTS				
BAG NUMBER	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	787.4 (31.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	787.4 (31.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	44.4 (112.0)	43.3 (110.0)	43.9 (111.0)	41.7 (107.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40609.	69703.	40566.	69576.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.3 ( 2659.)	129.5 ( 4572.)	75.6 ( 2668.)	130.1 ( 4594.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	66.0/ 2/ 66.	7.1/ 2/ 7.	9.4/ 2/ 10.	7.0/ 2/ 7.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.7/ 2/ 7.	7.0/ 2/ 7.	6.5/ 2/ 7.	6.8/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	75.1/14/ 352.	13.1/12/ 13.	42.7/12/ 43.	15.2/12/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/14/ 2.	1.5/12/ 2.	.9/12/ 1.	.8/12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	88.1/14/ .8235	72.8/14/ .5438	84.7/14/ .7508	72.2/14/ .5349
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	13.4/14/ .0473	13.2/14/ .0464	13.0/14/ .0456	12.9/14/ .0452
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	76.1/ 1/ 19.1	5.0/ 1/ 1.3	25.9/ 1/ 6.6	6.0/ 1/ 1.6
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 1/ .1	.4/ 1/ .1	.4/ 1/ .1	.3/ 1/ .0
DILUTION FACTOR	15.50	24.55	17.73	24.95
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	60.	0.	3.	0.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	339.	11.	41.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.7793	.4992	.7078	.4915
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	19.0	1.2	6.5	1.5
THC MASS GRAMS	2.60	.03	.15	.04
CO MASS GRAMS	29.75	1.73	3.58	2.15
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1074.4	1183.5	979.1	1170.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.68	.29	.92	.36
THC GRAMS/MI	.73	.00	.04	.00
CO GRAMS/MI	8.39	.45	1.00	.56
CO2 GRAMS/MI	303.2	308.4	274.8	303.9
NOX GRAMS/MI	.76	.08	.26	.09
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	27.83	28.27	32.08	29.09
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	506.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.54	7.38	3.56	7.42
SCF, DRY	.977	.979	.978	.980
DFC, WET (DRY)		.951( .936)		.954( .939)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	204.8/ .00		205.7/ .00	

COMPOSITE RESULTS		3-BAG	(4-BAG)
TEST NUMBER		CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	298.1 ( 296.8)
BAROMETER MM HG	743.2	FUEL ECONOMY MPG	29.35 ( 29.47)
HUMIDITY G/KG	10.2	HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.17 ( .17)
TEMPERATURE DEG C	26.1	CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	2.24 ( 2.27)
		OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.27 ( .27)

SECOND SCREENING TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

VEHICLE NO. 2  
 DATE 3/31/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNOMETER NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2  
 TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-734-F  
 ODOMETER 33573. KM(20861. MILES)

BAROMETER 737.52 MM HG(29.04 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 56. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2	3
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)	42.2 (108.0)	43.3 (110.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40586.	69761.	40438.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.0 (2650.)	129.2 (4564.)	74.8 (2640.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	69.5/ 2/ 70.	6.7/ 2/ 7.	8.6/ 2/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.3/ 2/ 6.	5.7/ 2/ 6.	5.8/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	73.0/ 14/ 340.	13.6/ 12/ 14.	31.6/ 12/ 32.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 14/ 2.	1.0/ 12/ 1.	.9/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	87.6/ 14/ .8124	71.7/ 14/ .5876	94.0/ 14/ .7367
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.7/ 14/ .0444	12.6/ 14/ .0440	12.4/ 14/ .0438
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	73.7/ 1/ 18.5	5.7/ 1/ 1.5	24.1/ 1/ 6.1
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 1/ .1	.3/ 1/ .0	.1/ 1/ .0
DILUTION FACTOR	15.72	25.30	18.09
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	64.	1.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	327.	12.	30.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.7708	.4853	.6959
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.3	1.4	6.1
THC MASS GRAMS	2.76	.09	.14
CO MASS GRAMS	28.57	1.87	2.61
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1059.1	1148.5	952.6
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.66	.35	.88
THC GRAMS/MI	.77	.02	.04
CO GRAMS/MI	7.95	.48	.78
CO2 GRAMS/MI	294.7	295.6	264.9
NOX GRAMS/MI	.74	.09	.24
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	28.54	29.92	32.32
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	503.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.59	3.89	3.60
SCF, DRY	.975	.977	.975

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1 1	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
BAROMETER	MM HG 737.6	CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	287.0 ( 1.0)
HUMIDITY	G/KG 11.0	FUEL ECONOMY MPG	30.49 ( 1.00)
TEMPERATURE DEG C	24.4	HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.18 ( .00)
		CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	2.09 ( .00)
		OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.27 ( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 CFTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO.	1	1	RUN	1	VEHICLE NO.2	TEST WEIGHT	1304. KG( 2875. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL	86 TOYOTA CAMRY			DATE	3/31/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD	6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)
ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4				BAG CART NO.	2	GASOLINE	EM-784-F
TRANSMISSION A4				DYNO NO.	3	ODOMETER	33573. KM(20861. MILES)
				CVS NO.	2		
BAROMETER 737.62 MM HG(29.04 IN HG)					DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 56. PCT					ABS. HUMIDITY 11.0 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01	
BAG RESULTS							
BAG NUMBER				1	2		
DESCRIPTION				HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED		
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)				762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)		
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)				762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)		
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)				43.3 (110.0)	42.2 (108.0)		
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS				40586.	69761.		
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)				75.0 ( 2650.)	129.2 ( 4564.)		
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	69.5/	2/	70.	6.7/	2/	7.	
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.3/	2/	6.	5.7/	2/	6.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	73.0/	14/	340.	13.6/	12/	14.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/	14/	2.	1.0/	12/	1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	87.6/	14/	.8124	71.7/	14/	.5276	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.7/	14/	.0444	12.6/	14/	.0440	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	73.7/	1/	18.5	5.7/	1/	1.5	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/	1/	.1	.3/	1/	.0	
DILUTION FACTOR				15.72	25.30		
THC CONCENTRATION PPM				64.	1.		
CO CONCENTRATION PPM				327.	12.		
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT				.7708	.4853		
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM				18.3	1.4		
THC MASS GRAMS				2.76	.09		
CO MASS GRAMS				28.57	1.87		
CO2 MASS GRAMS				1059.1	1148.5		
NOX MASS GRAMS				2.66	.35		
THC GRAMS/MI				.77	.02		
CO GRAMS/MI				7.95	.48		
CO2 GRAMS/MI				294.7	295.6		
NOX GRAMS/MI				.74	.09		
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG				28.64	29.92		
RUN TIME	SECONDS			505.	868.		
MEASURED DISTANCE	MI			3.59	3.89		
SCF, DRY				.975	.977		

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1	1	2-BAG	( 3-BAG)		
BAROMETER	MM HG	737.6	CARBON DIOXIDE	6/MI	295.2	( .0)
HUMIDITY	G/KG	11.0	FUEL ECONOMY	MPG	29.29	( .00)
TEMPERATURE	DEG C	24.4	HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/MI	.38	( .00)
			CARBON MONOXIDE	G/MI	4.07	( .00)
			OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/MI	.40	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFTP1 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 737.62 MM HG(29.04 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 3/31/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2  
 DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 11.2 GM/KG  
 TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33584. KM( 20868. MILES)  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG NUMBER  
 DESCRIPTION

1 2  
 HOT TRANSIENT STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)	41.1 (106.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40438.	69723.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	74.8 ( 2640.)	129.4 ( 4570.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.6/ 2/ 9.	6.3/ 2/ 6.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.8/ 2/ 6.	5.5/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.6/ 12/ 32.	7.8/ 12/ 8.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 12/ 1.	.5/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	84.0/ 14/.7367	58.4/ 14/.3610
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.4/ 14/.0432	12.4/ 14/.0432
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.1/ 1/ 6.1	4.3/ 1/ 1.1
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 1/ .0	.0/ 1/ .0
DILUTION FACTOR	18.09	36.97
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	3.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	30.	7.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.6959	.3190
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	6.1	1.1
THC MASS GRAMS	.14	.07
CO MASS GRAMS	2.61	1.10
CO2 MASS GRAMS	952.6	756.0
NOX MASS GRAMS	.89	.28
THC GRAMS/MI	.04	.02
CO GRAMS/MI	.73	.28
CO2 GRAMS/MI	264.9	195.5
NOX GRAMS/MI	.25	.07
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	33.32	45.25
RUN TIME SECONDS	503.	869.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.60	3.87
SCF, DRY	.976	.979

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 1 1  
 BAROMETER MM HG 737.6  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 11.2  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	228.9	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	38.59	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.03	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	.50	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.16	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFTP2 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 737.62 MM HG(29.04 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2
DESCRIPTION	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.2 (108.0)	41.7 (107.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40512.	69659.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.1 ( 2650.)	129.2 ( 4561.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.5/ 2/ 9.	6.4/ 2/ 7.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.7/ 2/ 6.	5.5/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.7/ 12/ 34.	17.4/ 12/ 18.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 12/ 1.	.6/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	83.6/ 14/ .7288	70.9/ 14/ .5161
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.8/ 14/ .0448	12.8/ 14/ .0448
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.5/ 1/ 6.5	6.1/ 1/ 1.6
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 1/ .1	.4/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	18.28	25.85
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	3.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	32.	17.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.6864	.4730
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	6.3	1.5
THC MASS GRAMS	.14	.08
CO MASS GRAMS	2.82	2.49
CO2 MASS GRAMS	943.2	1118.7
NOX MASS GRAMS	.92	.37
THC GRAMS/MI	.04	.02
CO GRAMS/MI	.79	.64
CO2 GRAMS/MI	263.8	289.0
NOX GRAMS/MI	.26	.10
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	33.45	30.57
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.58	3.87
SCF, DRY	.977	.979

VEHICLE NO.2	TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)
DATE 3/31/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)
BAG CART NO. 2	GASOLINE EM-784-F
DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 33595. KM( 20875. MILES)
CVS NO. 2	

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 11.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1 1
BAROMETER	MM HG 737.6
HUMIDITY	G/KG 11.0
TEMPERATURE	DEG C 26.1

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	276.9	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	31.89	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.03	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	.71	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.17	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFTP3 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 1 RUN 4  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 737.11 MM HG(29.02 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 51. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER

DESCRIPTION

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 3/31/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNOD NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2  
 DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C(81.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33608. KM( 20883. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

1 2  
 HOT TRANSIENT STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)	41.7 (107.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40493.	69611.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	74.9 ( 2644.)	129.0 ( 4555.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	9.0/ 2/ 9.	6.3/ 2/ 6.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.5/ 2/ 6.	5.7/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	38.2/ 12/ 38.	14.1/ 12/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 12/ 1.	.5/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	82.1/ 14/ .6998	71.2/ 14/ .5204
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.7/ 14/ .0444	12.7/ 14/ .0444
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.5/ 1/ 6.7	8.8/ 1/ 2.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 1/ .2	.5/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	19.02	25.65
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	4.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	36.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.6577	.4777
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	6.6	2.2
THC MASS GRAMS	.17	.06
CO MASS GRAMS	3.18	2.02
CO2 MASS GRAMS	901.8	1128.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	.98	.56
THC GRAMS/MI	.05	.02
CO GRAMS/MI	.89	.52
CO2 GRAMS/MI	252.2	291.3
NOX GRAMS/MI	.27	.14
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	34.95	30.35
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.58	3.87
SCF, DRY	.977	.979

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 1 1  
 BAROMETER MM HG 737.1  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 12.0  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 27.2

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	272.6	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	32.39	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.03	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	.70	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.31	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 F-COOL - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 1 RUN 5  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 3/31/88  
 BAG CART NO. 2  
 DYNNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33619. KM(20890. MILES)

BAROMETER 733.81 MM HG(28.89 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 79. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 15.7 GM/KG  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.20

BAG NUMBER	1	2
DESCRIPTION	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	762.0 (30.0)	762.0 (30.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40548.	69733.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	74.5 ( 2632.)	128.3 ( 4531.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	69.7/ 2/ 70.	7.6/ 2/ 8.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.8/ 2/ 7.	7.3/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	75.8/ 14/ 356.	17.6/ 12/ 18.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 14/ 2.	1.3/ 12/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	87.5/ 14/ .8102	71.9/ 14/ .5305
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	12.7/ 14/ .0444	13.0/ 14/ .0456
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	71.3/ 1/ 17.9	6.5/ 1/ 1.7
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 1/ .0	.4/ 1/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	15.74	25.14
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	64.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	339.	16.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.7686	.4867
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.8	1.6
THC MASS GRAMS	2.73	.04
CO MASS GRAMS	29.45	2.38
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1049.0	1143.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.04	.47
THC GRAMS/MI	.76	.01
CO GRAMS/MI	8.16	.61
CO2 GRAMS/MI	290.6	292.7
NOX GRAMS/MI	.84	.12
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	29.00	30.20
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	869.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.61	3.91
SCF, DRY	.967	.970

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1	1	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG	733.8			
HUMIDITY G/KG	15.7			
TEMPERATURE DEG C	24.4			
			CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	291.7 ( .0)
			FUEL ECONOMY MPG	29.61 ( .00)
			HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.37 ( .00)
			CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	4.23 ( .00)
			OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.47 ( .00)

THIRD SCREENING TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 6/21/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 2  
 DYND NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33643. KM(20905. MILES)

BAROMETER 743.46 MM HG(29.27 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 52. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 10.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2	3	4
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)	774.7 (30.5)	774.7 (30.5)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)	774.7 (30.5)	774.7 (30.5)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)	41.7 (107.0)	42.2 (108.0)	40.0 (104.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40558.	69542.	40467.	69448.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.6 ( 2669.)	129.9 ( 4585.)	75.5 ( 2665.)	130.1 ( 4593.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	66.7/ 2/ 67.	7.2/ 2/ 7.	9.3/ 2/ 9.	6.9/ 2/ 7.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.4/ 2/ 7.	6.2/ 2/ 6.	6.3/ 2/ 6.	6.3/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	81.0/ 11/ 365.	31.3/ 13/ 29.	35.8/ 13/ 33.	24.2/ 13/ 22.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/ 11/ 2.	2.3/ 13/ 2.	1.7/ 13/ 1.	1.6/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	86.4/ 11/ .8336	63.8/ 11/ .5339	81.3/ 11/ .7588	61.1/ 11/ .5030
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.8/ 11/ .0465	7.6/ 11/ .0452	7.4/ 11/ .0440	7.6/ 11/ .0452
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.0/ 2/ 20.0	4.5/ 1/ 1.2	17.2/ 1/ 4.4	5.3/ 1/ 1
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ .3	.0/ 1/ .0	.3/ 1/ .0	.2/ 1/ .0
DILUTION FACTOR	15.30	24.93	17.56	26.49
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	60.	1.	3.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	351.	26.	30.	20.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.7902	.4905	.7174	.4595
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	19.7	1.2	4.3	1.3
THC MASS GRAMS	2.61	.09	.15	.06
CO MASS GRAMS	30.91	3.91	2.67	3.02
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1093.5	1166.2	991.4	1094.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.80	.28	.61	.32
THC GRAMS/MI	.73	.02	.04	.02
CO GRAMS/MI	8.64	1.02	.75	.78
CO2 GRAMS/MI	305.5	303.3	278.1	284.3
NOX GRAMS/MI	.78	.07	.17	.08
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	27.59	28.34	29.08	31.73
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.58	7.42	3.85	3.56
SCF, DRY	.976	.977	.978	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)		.951(. 935)		.955(. 939)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	205.4/	.00	205.6/	.00

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	1 1		3-BAG	(4-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG	743.5	CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	296.9	( 291.2)
HUMIDITY G/KG	10.2	FUEL ECONOMY MPG	29.42	( 29
TEMPERATURE DEG C	24.4	HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.17	( .
		CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	2.52	( 2.45)
		OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.25	( .25)

BEFORE FINAL EMISSIONS TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 11/29/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 2  
 DYNOMETER NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33853. KM( 21035. MILES)

BAROMETER 743.20 MM HG(29.26 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 40. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 8.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .93

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)	777.2 (30.6)	774.7 (30.5)	782.3 (30.8)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	767.1 (30.2)	769.6 (30.3)	764.5 (30.1)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.2 (108.0)	40.0 (104.0)	42.2 (108.0)	40.0 (104.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40605.	69264.	40515.	69486.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	75.8 ( 2676.)	129.8 ( 4582.)	75.6 ( 2671.)	130.1 ( 4593.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	76.1/ 2/ 76.	9.1/ 2/ 9.	13.3/ 2/ 13.	9.3/ 2/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.5/ 2/ 9.	9.2/ 2/ 9.	8.9/ 2/ 9.	9.2/ 2/ 9.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	97.6/ 11/ 519.	37.9/ 13/ 35.	78.8/ 13/ 78.	37.2/ 13/ 34.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 11/ 1.	1.3/ 13/ 1.	.1/ 13/ 0.	.4/ 13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	89.6/ 11/ .8830	67.0/ 11/ .5718	82.3/ 11/ .7731	65.3/ 11/ .5515
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.8/ 11/ .0465	7.8/ 11/ .0465	7.7/ 11/ .0458	7.7/ 11/ .0458
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.6/ 2/ 21.6	2.0/ 2/ 2.0	8.1/ 2/ 8.1	1.7/ 2/ 1.7
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1	.3/ 2/ .3	.0/ 2/ .0	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	14.24	23.26	17.14	24.11
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	68.	0.	5.	0.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	502.	33.	75.	33.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.8398	.5273	.7300	.5076
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.5	1.7	8.1	1.6
THC MASS GRAMS	2.98	.02	.21	.04
CO MASS GRAMS	44.33	4.98	6.63	5.00
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1165.2	1252.7	1010.8	1208.7
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.89	.39	1.09	.37
THC GRAMS/MI	.83	.01	.06	.01
CO GRAMS/MI	12.31	1.28	1.84	1.28
CO2 GRAMS/MI	323.5	322.3	280.8	310.4
NOX GRAMS/MI	.80	.10	.30	.10
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	25.67	26.51	27.35	31.23
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	864.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.60	7.49	3.89	3.60
SCF, DRY	.979	.981	.982	.980
DFC, WET (DRY)		.947( .935)		.952( .940)
TOT VOL. (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	205.5/ .00		205.7/ .00	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 1  
 BAROMETER MM HG 743.2  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 8.3  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/MI	311.2	( 307.6)
FUEL ECONOMY	MPG	27.92	( 28.23)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/MI	.19	( .19)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/MI	3.71	( 3.72)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/MI	.30	( .30)

FINAL EMISSIONS TEST  
 SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 12/1/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 2  
 DYNO NO. 3  
 TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS.  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33894. KM( 21061. MILES)

BAROMETER 752.60 MM HG(29.63 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 19. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.1 DEG C(70.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 3.0 GM/KG  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .80

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	792.5 (31.2)	774.7 (30.5)	797.6 (31.4)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	792.5 (31.2)	772.2 (30.4)	792.5 (31.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.2 (108.0)	35.0 ( 95.0)	41.1 (106.0)	37.2 ( 99.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40588.	69604.	40621.	69563.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	76.6 ( 2705.)	133.2 ( 4704.)	77.0 ( 2719.)	132.5 ( 4677.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	71.2/ 2/ 71.	7.4/ 2/ 7.	10.7/ 2/ 11.	7.7/ 2/ 8.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.9/ 2/ 6.	6.8/ 2/ 7.	7.0/ 2/ 7.	7.5/ 2/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	89.1/ 11/ 434.	40.3/ 13/ 37.	51.7/ 13/ 49.	30.2/ 13/ 27.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 11/ 2.	1.6/ 13/ 1.	1.3/ 13/ 1.	1.5/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	87.4/ 11/ .8488	64.7/ 11/ .5444	80.7/ 11/ .7504	63.4/ 11/ .5293
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.4/ 11/ .0440	7.5/ 11/ .0446	7.6/ 11/ .0452	7.6/ 11/ .0452
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.9/ 2/ 25.9	2.3/ 2/ 2.3	8.3/ 2/ 8.3	1.8/ 2/ 1.8
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ .2	.1/ 2/ .1	.1/ 2/ .1	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	14.92	24.42	17.72	25.15
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	66.	1.	4.	0.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	422.	35.	46.	26.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.8078	.5017	.7077	.4859
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.7	2.2	8.2	1.7
THC MASS GRAMS	2.90	.07	.18	.04
CO MASS GRAMS	37.68	5.47	4.17	3.97
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1133.1	1223.4	997.6	1178.3
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.01	.45	.96	.34
THC GRAMS/MI	.80	.02	.05	.01
CO GRAMS/MI	10.45	1.40	1.16	1.02
CO2 GRAMS/MI	314.1	314.3	277.3	301.7
NOX GRAMS/MI	.83	.12	.27	.09
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	26.62	27.32	28.01	31.75
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	506.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.61	7.50	3.89	3.60
SCF, DRY	.986	.988	.989	.987
DFC, WET (DRY)		.950( .944)		.954( .948)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	209.8/	.00		209.5/ .00

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 2  
 BAROMETER MM HG 752.6  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 3.0  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/MI	304.2	( 300.4)
FUEL ECONOMY	MPG	28.62	( 28.99)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/MI	.19	( .19)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/MI	3.21	( 3.09)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/MI	.31	(

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 CFTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 752.60 MM HG(29.63 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 19. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER  
 DESCRIPTION

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 12/1/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1  
 DYNNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2  
 DRY BULB TEMP. 21.1 DEG C(70.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 3.0 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33894. KM( 21061. MILES)  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .80

	1	2
	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	792.5 (31.2)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	792.5 (31.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.2 (108.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40588.	69604.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	76.6 ( 2705.)	133.2 ( 4704.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	71.2/ 2/ 71.	7.4/ 2/ 7.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.9/ 2/ 6.	6.8/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	89.1/ 11/ 434.	40.3/ 13/ 37.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 11/ 2.	1.6/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	87.4/ 11/ .8488	64.7/ 11/ .5444
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.4/ 11/ .0440	7.5/ 11/ .0446
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.9/ 2/ 25.9	2.3/ 2/ 2.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ .2	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	14.92	24.42
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	66.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	432.	35.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.8078	.5017
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.7	2.2
THC MASS GRAMS	2.90	.07
CO MASS GRAMS	37.68	5.47
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1133.1	1223.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.01	.45
THC GRAMS/MI	.80	.02
CO GRAMS/MI	10.45	1.40
CO2 GRAMS/MI	314.1	314.3
NOX GRAMS/MI	.83	.12
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	26.62	28.01
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.61	3.89
SCF, DRY	.986	.989

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 2  
 BAROMETER MM HG 752.6  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 3.0  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.1

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	314.2	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	27.32	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.40	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	5.75	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.46	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFTP1 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 753.11 MM HG(29.65 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 18. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2
DESCRIPTION	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)	797.6 (31.4)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	772.2 (30.4)	792.5 (31.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	41.1 (106.0)	37.2 (99.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40621.	69563.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	77.1 (2721.)	132.6 (4681.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.7/ 2/ 11.	7.7/ 2/ 8.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.0/ 2/ 7.	7.5/ 2/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	51.7/ 13/ 49.	30.2/ 13/ 27.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.3/ 13/ 1.	1.5/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	80.7/ 11/ .7504	63.4/ 11/ .5293
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.6/ 11/ .0452	7.6/ 11/ .0452
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.3/ 2/ 8.3	1.8/ 2/ 1.8
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	17.72	25.15
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	4.	0.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	47.	26.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.7077	.4859
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	8.2	1.7
THC MASS GRAMS	.18	.04
CO MASS GRAMS	4.17	3.98
CO2 MASS GRAMS	998.3	1179.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	.97	.35
THC GRAMS/MI	.05	.01
CO GRAMS/MI	1.16	1.02
CO2 GRAMS/MI	277.5	301.9
NOX GRAMS/MI	.27	.09
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	31.73	29.21
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.60	3.91
SCF, DRY	.987	.989

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	2 1
BAROMETER MM HG	753.1
HUMIDITY G/KG	3.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C	22.2

VEHICLE NO.2	TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)
DATE 12/ 1/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)
BAG CART NO. 1	GASOLINE EM-784-F
DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 33907. KM( 21069. MILES)
CVS NO. 2	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .80
DRY BULB TEMP. 22.2 DEG C(72.0 DEG F)	
ABS. HUMIDITY 3.1 GM/KG	
1	
HOT TRANSIENT	
2	
STABILIZED	
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	290.2 ( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	30.37 ( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.03 ( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	1.09 ( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.17 ( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFTP2 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2	RUN 1	VEHICLE NO. 2	TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY		DATE 12/ 1/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)
ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4		BAG CART NO. 1	GASOLINE EM-784-F
TRANSMISSION A4		DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 33919. KM( 21076. MILES)
BAROMETER 753.11 MM HG(29.65 IN HG)		CVS NO. 2	
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 18. PCT		DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)	
BAG RESULTS		ABS. HUMIDITY 3.1 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .80
		1                          2	
BAG NUMBER		HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
DESCRIPTION			
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)		789.9 (31.1)	792.5 (31.2)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)		789.9 (31.1)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)		40.6 (105.0)	37.8 (100.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS		40462.	69514.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)		76.6 ( 2706.)	132.4 ( 4674.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		12.4/ 2/ 12.	8.7/ 2/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		7.9/ 2/ 8.	8.6/ 2/ 9.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		46.8/ 13/ 44.	26.3/ 13/ 24.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		.0/ 13/ 0.	.2/ 13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT		80.2/ 11/ .7433	63.6/ 11/ .5316
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT		7.6/ 11/ .0452	7.7/ 11/ .0458
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM		6.8/ 2/ 6.8	1.7/ 2/ 1.7
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM		.1/ 2/ .1	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR		17.89	25.06
THC CONCENTRATION PPM		5.	0.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM		43.	23.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT		.7006	.4876
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM		6.7	1.6
THC MASS GRAMS		.22	.03
CO MASS GRAMS		3.81	3.58
CO2 MASS GRAMS		983.1	1181.7
NOX MASS GRAMS		.79	.33
THC GRAMS/MI		.06	.01
CO GRAMS/MI		1.06	.92
CO2 GRAMS/MI		273.4	303.7
NOX GRAMS/MI		.22	.08
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG		32.22	29.06
RUN TIME                          SECONDS		505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE              MI		3.60	3.89
SCF, DRY		.987	.989

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 2	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
BAROMETER MM HG 753.1	CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI 289.1	( .0)
HUMIDITY G/KG 3.1	FUEL ECONOMY MPG 30.49	( .00)
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3	HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI .03	( .00)
	CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI .99	( .00)
	OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI .15	( .00)

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFTP3 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 753.11 MM HG(29.65 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 16. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER  
 DESCRIPTION

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 12/1/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1  
 DYN0 NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 2.9 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33930. KM( 21083. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .80

1 2  
 HOT TRANSIENT STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	40.6 (105.0)	38.9 (102.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40542.	69434.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	76.8 ( 2712.)	132.0 ( 4660.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.7/ 2/ 11.	9.0/ 2/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.3/ 2/ 8.	8.8/ 2/ 9.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	46.7/ 13/ 44.	26.8/ 13/ 24.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.0/ 13/ 0.	.1/ 13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	80.4/ 11/ .7461	63.4/ 11/ .5293
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.7/ 11/ .0458	7.8/ 11/ .0465
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	5.4/ 2/ 5.4	1.6/ 2/ 1.6
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	17.83	25.16
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	3.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	43.	24.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.7029	.4847
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	5.3	1.5
THC MASS GRAMS	.13	.04
CO MASS GRAMS	3.82	3.66
CO2 MASS GRAMS	988.5	1171.0
NOX MASS GRAMS	.62	.30
THC GRAMS/MI	.04	.01
CO GRAMS/MI	1.06	.94
CO2 GRAMS/MI	274.7	301.2
NOX GRAMS/MI	.17	.08
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	32.07	29.30
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.60	3.89
SCF, DRY	.988	.990

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 2  
 BAROMETER MM HG 753.1  
 HUMIDITY G/KG 2.9  
 TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/MI	288.5	( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY MPG	30.57	( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/MI	.02	( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/MI	1.00	( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/MI	.12	( .00)

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## FCOOL - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1

VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY

ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4

TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 750.57 MM HG(29.55 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 20. PCT

BAG RESULTS

VEHICLE NO.2

DATE 12/1/88

BAG CART NO. 1

DYNO NO. 3

CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 3.8 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)

ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)

GASOLINE EM-784-F

ODOMETER 33948. KM( 21094. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .81

BAG NUMBER

DESCRIPTION

1  
HOT TRANSIENT      2  
STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	777.2 (30.6)	782.3 (30.8)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	772.2 (30.4)	784.9 (30.9)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	44.4 (112.0)	41.7 (107.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	40551.	69566.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	76.2 ( 2689.)	131.1 ( 4629.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	55.4/ 2/ 55.	8.4/ 2/ 8.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.8/ 2/ 7.	7.7/ 2/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	83.4/ 11/ 385.	32.8/ 13/ 30.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 11/ 0.	.8/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	85.8/ 11/ .8246	64.8/ 11/ .5456
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.5/ 11/ .0446	7.5/ 11/ .0446
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.5/ 2/ 22.5	2.2/ 2/ 2.2
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1	.0/ 2/ .0
DILUTION FACTOR	15.44	24.39
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	49.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	376.	29.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.7829	.5028
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.4	2.2
THC MASS GRAMS	2.15	.08
CO MASS GRAMS	33.32	4.39
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1091.7	1206.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.66	.45
THC GRAMS/MI	.60	.02
CO GRAMS/MI	9.34	1.14
CO2 GRAMS/MI	305.9	313.4
NOX GRAMS/MI	.75	.12
FUEL ECONOMY IN MPG	27.50	28.13
RUN TIME            SECONDS	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE MI	3.57	3.85
SCF, DRY	.986	.989

## COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER	2
BAROMETER	MM HG 750.6
HUMIDITY	G/KG 3.8
TEMPERATURE	DEG C 24.4

	2-BAG	(3-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE	6/MI	309.8 ( .0)
FUEL ECONOMY	MPG	27.82 ( .00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	6/MI	.30 ( .00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	6/MI	5.08 ( .00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	6/MI	.42 ( .00)

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH

## HFET1 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -

PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1            RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 752.35 MM HG(29.62 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 27. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

## TEST CYCLE

## VEHICLE NO.2

DATE 12/ 2/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1  
 DYNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33981. KM( 21115. MILES)

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.7 DEG C(71.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 4.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .83

## HFET1

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.2 (108.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	61457.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	116.0 ( 4095.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.3/ 2/ 8.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.1/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.1/ 13/ 11.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.5/ 13/ 3.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	59.2/ 3/1.0469
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .0440
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	4.1/ 2/ 4.1
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/ 2/ 1.1
DILUTION FACTOR	12.78
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	8.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0063
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	3.1
THC MASS GRAMS	.18
CO MASS GRAMS	1.03
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2136.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	.57
RUN TIME            SECONDS	765.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.922 ( .914)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .982)
VOL (SCM)	116.0
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	10.31

TEST NUMBER,	1
BAROMETER,            MM HG	752.3
HUMIDITY,            G/KG	4.4
TEMPERATURE,          DEG C	21.7
CARBON DIOXIDE,      G/MI	207.2
FUEL ECONOMY,        MPG	42.8
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)    G/MI	.02
CARBON MONOXIDE,     G/MI	.10
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,    G/MI	.05

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFET2 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 752.86 MM HG(29.64 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 23. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 12/2/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1  
 DYNNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2  
 DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 3.9 GM/KG  
 TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 33997. KM( 21125. MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

TEST CYCLE

HFET2

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.3 (110.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	61423.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	115.7 ( 4087.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.1/ 2/ 8.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.1/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.4/ 13/ 9.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.9/ 13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	58.3/ 3/1.0290
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 3/ .0408
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	3.3/ 2/ 3.3
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	13.00
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	7.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.9914
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	3.2
THC MASS GRAMS	.16
CO MASS GRAMS	1.00
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2100.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	.58
RUN TIME	SECONDS
DFC, WET (DRY)	.923 (.916)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 (.983)
VOL (SCM)	115.7
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	10.31

TEST NUMBER,	2	
BAROMETER,	MM HG	752.9
HUMIDITY,	G/KG	3.9
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C	22.8
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI	203.7
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG	43.5
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI	.02
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI	.10
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI	.06

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFET3 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO.	3	RUN	1	VEHICLE NO.	2	TEST WEIGHT	1304. KG( 2875. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL	86 TOYOTA CAMRY			DATE	12/ 2/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD	6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)
ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4				BAG CART NO.	1	GASOLINE	EM-784-F
TRANSMISSION A4				DYNO NO.	3	ODOMETER	34015. KM( 21136. MILES)
BAROMETER	752.86 MM HG(29.64 IN HG)			CVS NO.	2		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY	24. PCT			DRY BULB TEMP.	23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)		
BAG RESULTS				ABS. HUMIDITY	4.2 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR	.82
TEST CYCLE				HFET3			
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)				787.4 (31.0)			
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)				787.4 (31.0)			
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)				43.3 (110.0)			
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS				61429.			
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)				115.8 ( 4088.)			
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM				7.9/ 2/ 8.			
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM				6.4/ 2/ 6.			
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM				12.1/ 13/ 11.			
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM				1.7/ 13/ 1.			
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT				58.9/ 3/1.0409			
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT				2.9/ 3/ .0473			
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM				3.6/ 2/ 3.6			
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM				.1/ 2/ .1			
DILUTION FACTOR				12.85			
THC CONCENTRATION PPM				2.			
CO CONCENTRATION PPM				9.			
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT				.9973			
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM				3.5			
THC MASS GRAMS				.13			
CO MASS GRAMS				1.22			
CO2 MASS GRAMS				2113.9			
NOX MASS GRAMS				.64			
RUN TIME	SECONDS			765.			
DFC, WET (DRY)				.922 ( .915)			
SCF, WET (DRY)				1.000 ( .983)			
VOL (SCM)				115.8			
SAM BLR (SCM)				.00			
MI (MEASURED)				10.33			
TEST NUMBER,			3				
BAROMETER,	MM HG			752.9			
HUMIDITY,	G/KG			4.2			
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C			23.3			
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI			204.7			
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG			43.3			
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI			.01			
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI			.12			
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI			.06			

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 HFET4 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 4                    RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 752.60 MM HG(29.63 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 21. PCT

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO. 2  
 DATE 12/2/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1  
 DYNOMO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 3.7 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 34031. KM( 21146. MILES)  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .81

	HFET4
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	787.4 (31.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	789.9 (31.1)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	43.9 (111.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	61427.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	115.6 ( 4081.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	7.9/ 2/ 8.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.2/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.7/ 13/ 12.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	59.6/ 3/1.0548
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.2/ 3/ .0522
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	4.4/ 2/ 4.4
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ .2
DILUTION FACTOR	12.68
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	11.
.02 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.0068
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	4.2
THC MASS GRAMS	.15
CO MASS GRAMS	1.53
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2130.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	.76
RUN TIME                    SECONDS	766.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.921 ( .915)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .984)
VOL (SCM)	115.6
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	10.30

TEST NUMBER,	4
BAROMETER,	MM HG
HUMIDITY,	G/KG
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 NYCC1 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 1 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 752.60 MM HG(29.63 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 22. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

VEHICLE NO.2 TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 DATE 12/ 2/88 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 BAG CART NO. 1 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 DYNO NO. 3 ODOMETER 34047. KM( 21156. MILES)  
 CVS NO. 2  
 DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 4.0 GM/KG NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

TEST CYCLE

NYCC1

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	48292.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	91.2 ( 3222.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.7/ 2/ 12.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.1/ 2/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	59.0/ 13/ 56.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	54.2/ 11/ .4279
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	6.9/ 11/ .0409
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	3.8/ 2/ 3.8
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	30.83
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	55.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.3884
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	3.7
THC MASS GRAMS	.31
CO MASS GRAMS	5.86
CO2 MASS GRAMS	648.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	.53
RUN TIME SECONDS	600.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.968 ( .961)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .989)
VOL (SCM)	91.2
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	1.23

TEST NUMBER,	1
BAROMETER, MM HG	752.6
HUMIDITY, G/KG	4.0
TEMPERATURE, DEG C	23.9
CARBON DIOXIDE, G/MI	528.6
FUEL ECONOMY, MPG	16.5
HYDROCARBONS, (THC) G/MI	.25
CARBON MONOXIDE, G/MI	4.77
OXIDES OF NITROGEN, G/MI	.43

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 NYCC2 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

ST NO. 2 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 752.35 MM HG(29.62 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 22. PCT

BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

VEHICLE NO.2  
 DATE 12/ 2/88  
 BAG CART NO. 1  
 DYNO NO. 3  
 CVS NO. 2

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)  
 ABS. HUMIDITY 4.0 GM/KG

TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)  
 ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)  
 GASOLINE EM-784-F  
 ODOMETER 34049. KM( 21157. MILES)  
 NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.8 (109.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	47999.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	90.6 ( 3200.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.7/ 2/ 13.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.7/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	62.1/ 13/ 59.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	54.2/ 11/ .4279
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.0/ 11/ .0415
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	4.4/ 2/ 4.4
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	30.80
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	58.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.3878
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	4.3
THC MASS GRAMS	.33
CO MASS GRAMS	6.09
CO2 MASS GRAMS	643.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	.61
RUN TIME SECONDS	599.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.968 ( .961)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .989)
VOL (SCM)	90.6
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	1.21
TEST NUMBER,	2
BAROMETER, MM HG	752.3
HUMIDITY, G/KG	4.0
TEMPERATURE, DEG C	23.9
CARBON DIOXIDE, G/MI	531.3
FUEL ECONOMY, MPG	16.4
HYDROCARBONS, (THC) G/MI	.27
CARBON MONOXIDE, G/MI	5.03
OXIDES OF NITROGEN, G/MI	.50

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 NYCC3 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

TEST NO. 3 RUN 1  
 VEHICLE MODEL 86 TOYOTA CAMRY  
 ENGINE 2.0 L(122. CID) L-4  
 TRANSMISSION A4

BAROMETER 752.09 MM HG(29.61 IN HG)  
 RELATIVE HUMIDITY 20. PCT  
 BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	774.7 (30.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	42.2 (108.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	48009.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	90.7 ( 3203. )
THC SIMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.3/ 2/ 15.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.6/ 2/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	70.5/ 13/ 68.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	55.0/ 11/ .4363
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	7.1/ 11/ .0421
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	4.8/ 2/ 4.8
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ .1
DILUTION FACTOR	30.14
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	67.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.3956
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	4.7
THC MASS GRAMS	.47
CO MASS GRAMS	7.05
CO2 MASS GRAMS	657.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	.66
RUN TIME SECONDS	599.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.967 ( .961)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 ( .990)
VOL (SCM)	90.7
SAM BLR (SCM)	.00
MI (MEASURED)	1.22

NYCC3

VEHICLE NO.2	TEST WEIGHT 1304. KG( 2875. LBS)
DATE 12/ 2/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)
BAG CART NO. 1	GASOLINE EM-784-F
DYNO NO. 3	ODOMETER 34051. KM( 21158. MILES)
CVS NO. 2	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .81
DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)	
ABS. HUMIDITY 3.8 GM/KG	

TEST NUMBER,	3
BAROMETER, MM HG	752.1
HUMIDITY, G/KG	3.8
TEMPERATURE, DEG C	24.4
CARBON DIOXIDE, G/MI	540.4
FUEL ECONOMY, MPG	16.1
HYDROCARBONS, (THC) G/MI	.38
CARBON MONOXIDE, G/MI	5.80
OXIDES OF NITROGEN, G/MI	.55

SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE - DEPARTMENT OF EMISSIONS RESEARCH  
 NYCC4 - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -  
 PROJECT 08-1816-001

ST NO.	4	RUN	1	VEHICLE NO.	2	TEST WEIGHT	1304. KG( 2875. LBS)
VEHICLE MODEL	86 TOYOTA CAMRY			DATE	12/ 2/88	ACTUAL ROAD LOAD	6.0 KW( 8.1 HP)
ENGINE	2.0 L(122. CID) L-4			BAG CART NO.	1	GASOLINE	EM-784-F
TRANSMISSION	A4			DYNO NO.	3	ODOMETER	34052. KM( 21159. MILES)
BAROMETER	751.84 MM HG(29.60 IN HG)			CVS NO.	2		
RELATIVE HUMIDITY	21. PCT			DRY BULB TEMP.	25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)		
BAG RESULTS				ABS. HUMIDITY	4.1 GM/KG	NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR	.82
TEST CYCLE				NYCC4			
BLOWER DIF P	MM. H2O(IN. H2O)			774.7 (30.5)			
BLOWER INLET P	MM. H2O(IN. H2O)			774.7 (30.5)			
BLOWER INLET TEMP.	DEG. C(DEG. F)			42.2 (108.0)			
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS				48043.			
TOT FLOW STD.	CU. METRES(SCF)			90.7 ( 3204.)			
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE	PPM			14.0/	2/	14.	
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE	PPM			6.6/	2/	7.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE	PPM			62.0/	13/	59.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE	PPM			.6/	13/	1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE	PCT			54.5/	11/	.4311	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE	PCT			7.0/	11/	.0415	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE	PPM			4.9/	2/	4.9	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE	PPM			.1/	2/	.1	
DILUTION FACTOR				30.57			
THC CONCENTRATION	PPM			8.			
CO CONCENTRATION	PPM			58.			
CO2 CONCENTRATION	PCT			.3909			
NOX CONCENTRATION	PPM			4.8			
THC MASS GRAMS				.40			
CO MASS GRAMS				6.11			
CO2 MASS GRAMS				649.5			
NOX MASS GRAMS				.69			
RUN TIME	SECONDS			599.			
DFC, WET (DRY)				.967 ( .961)			
SCF, WET (DRY)				1.000 ( .989)			
VOL (SCM)				90.7			
SAM BLR (SCM)				.00			
MI (MEASURED)				1.20			
TEST NUMBER,				4			
BAROMETER,	MM HG			751.8			
HUMIDITY,	G/KG			4.1			
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C			25.0			
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/MI			540.9			
FUEL ECONOMY,	MPG			16.1			
HYDROCARBONS, (THC)	G/MI			.33			
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/MI			5.09			
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/MI			.57			

## **APPENDIX D**

**COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP TEST RESULTS OF  
UNREGULATED EMISSIONS FROM SCREENING TESTS ON A FORD TAURUS**

TABLE D-1. COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP TEST RESULTS OF UNREGULATED EMISSIONS FROM SCREENING TESTS ON A FORD TAURUS

Sampling Media	First Screening Test						Second Screening Test						Emission Rate, mg/mi					
	Cold-Start		Hot-Start		Composite		Cold-Start		Hot-Start		Composite		Cold-Start		Hot-Start		Raw Exhaust Test	
	C/T <sup>b</sup>	Bag	C/T	C/T	C/T	ND <sup>d</sup>	C/T	ND	C/T	ND	C/T	ND	C/T	ND	C/T	ND	Hot-Composite	Hot-Composite
<b>Hydrocarbons</b>																		
Benzene	21	6	12	23	6	1.3	14	3	8	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
1,3 Butadiene	1.5	0.1	0.7	1.9	ND	0.8	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Toluene	30	10	19	38	10	22	24	4	13	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Xylenes	31	8	18	41	8	22	90	15	47	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Styrene	ND <sup>d</sup>	ND	ND	2.0	Trace <sup>e</sup>	1.0	0.7	ND	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5						
<b>Chlorinated Hydrocarbons</b>																		
Methyl chloroform	C/T	Trace	Trace	Trace	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	Trace	ND	Trace	ND	Trace	ND	Trace	ND	Trace	ND
Methylene chloride	C/T	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	Trace	0.4	0.4	Trace	0.5	0.4	0.4	Trace	ND	Trace	ND	Trace	ND

<sup>a</sup>Background corrected.

<sup>b</sup>C/T - Carbosieve/Tenax Trap.

<sup>c</sup>Not sampled in screening tests.

<sup>d</sup>ND - Not detected. Less than the detection limit.

<sup>e</sup>Trace - Detected but not quantifiable above the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX E**

**COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP TEST RESULTS OF  
UNREGULATED EMISSIONS FROM SCREENING TESTS ON A TOYOTA CAMRY**

TABLE E-1. COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP TEST RESULTS OF UNREGULATED EMISSIONS FROM SCREENING TESTS ON A TOYOTA CAMRY

	Sampling Media	Emission Rate, mg/m <sup>3</sup>											
		First Screening Test			Second Screening Test			Third Screening Test			Raw Exhaust Test		
		Cold-Start	Hot-Start	Composite	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	Composite	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	Composite	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	Composite
<b>Hydrocarbons</b>													
Benzene	C/T <sup>b</sup>	2.6	1	1.2	10	1	5	10	1	5	c	c	c
1,3 Butadiene	Bag	1.9	ND <sup>d</sup>	0.8	2	ND	0.9	c	c	c	c	c	c
Toluene	C/T	65	4	30	24	2	12	33	0.5	14	c	c	c
Xylenes	C/T	70	1	31	31	1	14	80	3	36	c	c	c
Styrene	C/T	ND	ND	ND	1.6	ND	0.7	ND	0.7	ND	ND	0.05	0.03
<b>Chlorinated Hydrocarbons</b>													
Methyl chloroform	C/T	e	e	e	Trace <sup>f</sup>	Trace	Trace	ND	ND	ND	0.02	0.004	0.01
Methylene chloride	C/T	e	e	e	Trace	ND	Trace	Trace	ND	Trace	ND	0.02	0.01

<sup>a</sup>Background corrected.

<sup>b</sup>C/T - Carbosieve/Tenax Trap.

<sup>c</sup>Not sampled in screening tests.

<sup>d</sup>ND - Not detected. Less than the detection limit.

<sup>e</sup>Unexplained high levels of methylene chloride and methyl chloroform - possible artifact.

<sup>f</sup>Trace - Detected but not quantifiable above the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX F**

**COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM THE FIRST SCREENING TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY**

**TABLE F-1. COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM THE FIRST SCREENING TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY**

	Ford Taurus Metal and Elemental Emissions, $\mu\text{g}/\text{mi}$			Toyota Camry Metal and Elemental Emissions, $\mu\text{g}/\text{mi}$			Composite Detection Limit, $\mu\text{g}/\text{mi}$
	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	FTP <sup>a</sup>	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	FTP <sup>a</sup>	
Sodium <sup>b</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	116
Magnesium	74	19	43	6	4	5	3
Aluminum	146	37	84	27	10	18	4
Silicon	51	11	28	18	11	14	8
Phosphorus	176	37	97	13	4	8	2
Sulfur	322	79	180	60	41	49	4
Chlorine	199	20	97	13	ND <sup>c</sup>	6	5
Potassium	12	5	8	ND	ND	ND	4
Calcium	160	42	94	75	49	60	5
Titanium	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7
Vanadium	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	33
Chromium	206	285	250	168	289	240	68
Manganese	79	ND	34	ND	ND	ND	55
Iron	3120	1050	1900	1350	727	990	49
Cobalt	ND	74	42	ND	ND	ND	46
Nickel	102	60	78	ND	ND	ND	46
Copper	230	176	200	117	143	130	54
Zinc	239	ND	100	79	ND	34	56
Arsenic	96	ND	41	ND	ND	ND	82
Selenium	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	99
Bromine	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	106
Strontium	278	ND	120	397	220	300	209
Molybdenum	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1206
Cadmium	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3
Tin	ND	53	30	ND	ND	ND	30
Antimony	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	14
Cesium	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	20
Barium	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	22
Platinum	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	198
Mercury	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	215
Lead	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	394

<sup>a</sup>Composite elemental emissions =  $0.43 \times \text{cold-start} + 0.57 \times \text{hot-start}$  emissions.

<sup>b</sup>Suspected occurrence of uncorrectable systematic biases.

<sup>c</sup>ND - Not detected, less than the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX G**

**TRACE METALS AND OTHER ELEMENTS FROM THE SECOND SET OF  
SCREENING TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY OPERATED  
OVER A COLD-START, THREE HOT-STARTS, AND A FORCED-COOLED-START UDDS**

**TABLE G-1. TRACE METALS AND OTHER ELEMENTS FROM THE SECOND SET  
OF SCREENING TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY  
OPERATED OVER A COLD-START, THREE HOT-STARTS, AND  
A FORCED-COOLED-START UDDS**

	Composite FTP Emissions, $\mu\text{g}/\text{mi}$		Detection Limit, $\mu\text{g}/\text{mi}$
	1987 Ford Taurus	1986 Toyota Camry	
Sodium <sup>a</sup>	—	—	21
Magnesium	15	2	0.5
Aluminum	61	36	0.8
Silicon	15	17	1.4
Phosphorus	26	5	0.3
Sulfur	99	37	0.7
Chlorine	31	12	0.9
Potassium	6	3	0.7
Calcium	49	37	0.9
Titanium	ND <sup>b</sup>	2	1.2
Vanadium	ND	ND	5.7
Chromium	22	28	11
Manganese	13	14	8.5
Iron	1600	1100	8.8
Cobalt	ND	ND	8.1
Nickle	12	ND	8.1
Copper	39	35	9.4
Zinc	36	ND	9.9
Arsenic	ND	ND	14
Selenium	ND	ND	18
Bromine	ND	19	19
Strontium	69	63	36
Molybdenum	ND	ND	211
Cadmium	ND	ND	0.5
Tin	ND	ND	5.3
Antimony	ND	ND	2.5
Cesium	ND	ND	3.5
Barium	ND	ND	3.8
Platinum	ND	ND	35
Mercury	ND	ND	38
Lead	90	ND	69

<sup>a</sup>Suspected occurrence of uncorrectable systematic biases.

<sup>b</sup>ND - Not detected. Less than the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX H**

**MINIMUM DETECTION LIMITS FOR SCREENING TESTS CONDUCTED OVER  
AN UDDS, A 5 X UDDS FTP, OR A RAW EXHAUST UDDS**

**TABLE H-1. MINIMUM DETECTION LIMITS FOR SCREENING TESTS CONDUCTED  
OVER A UDDS, A 5 x UDDS, AND A RAW EXHAUST UDDS**

Compound	Minimum Detection Limit		
	mg/mi UDDS	mg/mi 5 x UDDS	μg/mi Raw Exhaust UDDS
Acrolein	0.1	a	b
<b>Halogenated Hydrocarbons</b>			
Allyl chloride	0.7	a	17
Benzyl chloride	0.8	0.2	2
Carbon tetrachloride	0.2	a	3
Chlorobenzene	0.2	a	3
1, 3-Dichlorobenzene	0.8	0.2	2
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.8	0.2	2
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	0.8	0.2	2
Chloroform	0.2	a	3
Chlorophenols	0.8	0.2	2
Dichlorophenols	0.8	0.2	2
Trichlorophenols	0.8-4	0.2-1	2-10
Tetrachlorophenols	2-4	0.4-1	4-10
Pentachlorophenol	4	1	10
Chloroprene	0.7	a	17
Ethylene dibromide	0.2	a	3
Ethylene dichloride	0.2	a	3
Hexachlorobenzene	0.8	0.2	37
Methyl bromide	0.2	a	3
Methyl chloroform	0.2	a	3
Methylene chloride	0.3	a	7
Perchloroethylene	0.2	a	3
Polychlorinated biphenyls	0.8-3.8	0.2-0.8	37-185
Monochlorobiphenyls	0.8	0.2	2
Dichlorobiphenyls	0.8	0.2	2
Trichlorobiphenyls	2	0.4	4
Tetrachlorobiphenyls	2	0.4	4
Pentachlorobiphenyls	2	0.6	6
Hexachlorobiphenyls	2	0.6	6
Octachlorobiphenyls	3	0.8	8
Nonachlorobiphenyls	3	0.8	8
Decachlorobiphenyls	4	1	10
Trichloroethylene	0.2	a	3
Vinyl chloride	0.3	a	7
Vinyldene chloride	0.2	a	3
<b>Hydrocarbons</b>			
Benzene	0.2	a	3
1,3-butadiene	0.5	a	b
Styrene	0.2	a	3
Toluene	0.2	a	3
Xylenes	0.2	a	3

**TABLE H-1 (CONT'D). MINIMUM DETECTION LIMITS FOR SCREENING TESTS CONDUCTED OVER A UDDS, A 5 x UDDS, AND A RAW EXHAUST UDDS**

Compound	Minimum Detection Limit		
	mg/mi UDDS	mg/mi 5 x UDDS	μg/mi Raw Exhaust UDDS
<b>Metals and Other Elements</b>			
Lead, Strontium, Molybdenum	0.2-1.2	0.04-0.2	b
All Other Metals	0.002-0.2	0.003-0.04	b
<b>Nitrogen Compounds</b>			
Acrylonitrile	0.7	a	17
Nitrobenzene	0.8	0.2	37
<b>Nitrosamines</b>			
N-nitrosodimethylamine	0.003	a	b
N-nitrosodiethylamine	0.004	a	b
N-nitrosodipropylamine	0.004	a	b
N-nitrosodibutylamine	0.006	a	b
N-nitrosopiperidine	0.004	a	b
N-nitrosopyrrolidine	0.004	a	b
n-Nitrosomorpholine	0.004	a	b
<b>Oxygenates</b>			
1,4-Dioxane	0.7	a	17
di-(2-Ethylhexylphthalate)	0.8	0.2	37
Ethylene oxide	0.7	a	17
Maleic anhydride	1.5	0.3	74
Propylene oxide	0.7	a	17
Phenol	0.1	a	b
Cresols	0.1	a	b
<b>Radionuclides<sup>c</sup></b>			
alpha	0.1	0.1	b
beta	4	3	b
gamma	20	12	b

<sup>a</sup>Impinger, bag, Tenax/Carbosieve, and Thermosorb/N traps not sampled on 5 x UDDS.

<sup>b</sup>Not sampled in raw exhaust tests.

<sup>c</sup>Measured in nanocuries/mi.

**APPENDIX I**

**MINIMUM DETECTION LIMITS FOR FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS, MG/MI**

TABLE I-1. MINIMUM DETECTION LIMITS FOR FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS, MG/MI

	FTP						NYCC			
	2-Bag UDDS	5x2-Bag UDDS	4-Bag Cold UDDS + UDDSa	6-Bag Hot UDDSa	HFET	2xHFET	4xHFET	NYCC	2xNYCC	4xNYCC
Aldehydes and Ketones										
Formaldehyde										
Acetaldehyde										
Acrolein										
Propionaldehyde										
Acetone										
Crotonaldehyde										
Isobutyraldehyde/ Methyl ethyl ketone										
Benzaldehyde										
Hexanaldehyde										
Halogenated Hydrocarbons										
Chlorobenzene	0.02							0.01		
Chloroform	0.01							<0.01		
Ethylene dibromide	0.01							<0.01		
Methyl bromide	0.02							0.01		
Methyl chloroform	0.01							<0.01		
Methylene chloride	0.02							0.01		
Pentachlorophenol	0.03							0.3		
Hydrocarbons										
Benzene	0.1							0.04		
1,3-Butadiene	0.5							0.2		
Propylene oxide	0.6							0.2		
Styrene	0.1							0.04		
Toluene	0.1							0.04		
Xylenes	0.1							0.04		

TABLE I-1 (CONT'D). MINIMUM DETECTION LIMITS FOR FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS, MG/MI

	FTP							
	4-Bag Cold				NYCC			
	2-Bag UDDS	5x2-Bag UDDS	6-Bag Hot UDDS <sup>a</sup>	HFET	HFET	2xHFET	4xHFET	NYCC 2xNYCC
<b>Nitrosamines</b>								
N-nitrosodimethylamine	0.003							0.0005
N-nitrosodiethylamine	0.004							0.0008
N-nitrosodipropylamine	0.004							0.0008
N-nitrosodibutylamine	0.006							0.001
N-nitrosopiperidine	0.004							0.0008
N-nitrosopyrrolidine	0.004							0.0008
N-nitrosomorpholine	0.004							0.0008
Phenols				0.06				0.05
Phenol								
Salicylaldehyde								
m- and p-Cresol								
p-Ethylphenol,								
2-Isopropylphenol,								
2,3-Xylenol, 2-5-Xylenol,								
and 2,4,6-Trimethylphenol								
2-n-Propylphenol								
2,3,5-Trimethylphenol								
2,3,5,6-Tetramethylphenol								

<sup>a</sup>Weighted for 2-UDDS and 3-UDDS segments.

## **APPENDIX J**

**COLD-START AND HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP BENZENE, TOLUENE, XYLENES,  
AND STYRENE EMISSIONS FROM A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY**

TABLE J-1. COLD-START AND HOT-START UDDS, AND FTP BENZENE, TOLUENE, XYLEMES, AND STYRENE EMISSIONS FROM A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY

	Ford Taurus Emissions, mg/mi					
	First Sample			Duplicate Sample		
	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	FTP	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	FTP
Benzene	40	12	24	27	13	19
Toluene	58	16	34	37	16	25
Xylenes	50	12	28	28	12	19
Styrene	ND <sup>a</sup>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

  

	Toyota Camry Emissions, mg/mi					
	First Sample					
	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	FTP			
Benzene	32	0.7	14			
Toluene	40	1.8	18			
Xylenes	45	2	21			
Styrene	2.6	ND	1.1			

<sup>a</sup>ND - Not detected. Less than the detection limit.

**APPENDIX K**

**ELAPSED TIME BETWEEN SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS OF 1,3-BUTADIENE  
FOR A FORD TAURUS**

**TABLE K-1. ELAPSED TIME BETWEEN SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS OF  
1,3-BUTADIENE FOR A FORD TAURUS**

	<u>Bag</u>	Elapsed Time, min.		<u>Test</u>	Elapsed Time, min	
		<u>FTP</u>	<u>HFET</u>		<u>NYCC</u>	
Cold-Start	1	24		1	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>
	2	62		2	— <sup>a</sup>	— <sup>a</sup>
Hot-Start	3	193		3	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>
	4	b		4	— <sup>b</sup>	— <sup>b</sup>
Hot-Start	5	b				
	6	b				
Hot-Start	7	b				
	8	b				
Forced-Cooled- Start <sup>c</sup>	9	18				
	10	53				

<sup>a</sup>Elapsed time inadvertently not measured.

<sup>b</sup>1,3-Butadiene not analyzed.

<sup>c</sup>Forced-cooled-start - engine cooled with fans to an oil temperature of 80-84° F.

**APPENDIX L**

**ELAPSED TIME BETWEEN SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS OF 1,3-BUTADIENE  
FOR A TOYOTA CAMRY**

**TABLE L-1. ELAPSED TIME BETWEEN SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS OF  
1,3-BUTADIENE FOR A TOYOTA CAMRY**

	<u>Bag</u>	<u>Elapsed Time, min.</u>		<u>Test</u>	<u>Elapsed Time, min</u>	
		<u>FTP</u>	<u>HFET</u>		<u>NYCC</u>	
Cold-Start	1	64		1	19	17
	2	101		2	34	36
Hot-Start	3	59		3	a	a
	4	a		4	a	a
Hot-Start	5	a				
	6	a				
Hot-Start	7	a				
	8	a				
Forced Cooled- Start <sup>b</sup>	9	29				
	10	64				

<sup>a</sup>1,3-Butadiene not analyzed.

<sup>b</sup>Forced-cooled-start - engine cooled with fans to an oil temperature of 80-84° F.

**APPENDIX M**

**1,3-BUTADIENE EMISSIONS RESULTS FROM A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY**

TABLE M-1. 1,3-BUTADIENE EMISSION RESULTS FOR EACH FTP SEGMENT ON A FORD TAURUS

	Emissions, mg/mi except as noted					
	Cold-Start			Hot-Start		
	Test 1	Bag 1	Avg.	Test 1	Bag 2	Test 1
Total Hydrocarbons	970	840	905	60	60	360
1,3-Butadiene	3.79	3.83	3.81	ND <sup>a</sup>	ND	Trace <sup>b</sup>
1,3-Butadiene Detection Limit			0.4		0.6	Trace
1,3-Butadiene as a Percent of Total Hydrocarbons	0.39	0.46	0.43	0	0	0.4
Emissions, mg/mi, except as noted						
	Bag 1		Bag 2		Forced Cool	
	Forced	Cool	Forced	Cool	Forced	Cool
Total Hydrocarbons	780		60		ND	
1,3-Butadiene		3.09			0.4	
1,3-Butadiene Detection Limit		0.4			0.4	
1,3-Butadiene as a Percent of Total Hydrocarbons		0.40		0		

<sup>a</sup>ND - None detected. Less than the detection limit.

<sup>b</sup>Trace - Detected but not quantifiable above the detection limit.

**TABLE M-2. 1,3-BUTADIENE EMISSION RESULTS FOR EACH FTP SEGMENT ON A TOYOTA CAMRY**

	Emissions, mg/mi except as noted							
	Cold-Start				Hot-Start			
	Test 1	Bag 1	Test 2	Avg.	Test 1	Bag 2	Test 2	Avg.
Total Hydrocarbons	830	800	815	815	ND <sup>a</sup>	20	15	60
1,3-Butadiene	4.75	4.18	4.47	4.47	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Butadiene Detection Limit			0.4	0.4		0.6		0.4
1,3-Butadiene as a Percent of Total Hydrocarbons	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.55	0	0	0	0
Emissions, mg/mi, except as noted								
	Bag 1		Bag 2		Forced Cool			
	Forced	Cool	Forced	Cool				
Total Hydrocarbons	600		20					
1,3-Butadiene	3.84		ND					
1,3-Butadiene Detection Limit	0.4		0.4					
1,3-Butadiene as a Percent of Total Hydrocarbons	0.64		0					

<sup>a</sup>ND - None detected. Less than the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX N**

**COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC C<sub>4</sub> COMPOUNDS AND  
TOTAL HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM THE FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF  
A FORD TAURUS**

**TABLE N-1. COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC C<sub>4</sub> COMPOUNDS  
AND TOTAL HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM THE FINAL EMISSIONS  
TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS**

	C <sub>4</sub> and Total Hydrocarbon Emissions, mg/mi						
	Cold-Start			Hot-Start			
	Test 1	Test 2	Avg.	Test 1	Test 2	Avg.	
Total Hydrocarbons	501	437	469	173	200	187	310
1,3 Butadiene	1.82	1.84	1.83	ND <sup>a</sup>	ND	ND	0.78
Butane	7.50	6.85	7.18	5.62	5.80	5.71	6.35
Isobutane	2.84	1.86	2.35	2.30	1.80	2.05	2.15
1-Butene	2.00	1.93	1.97	0.94	1.37	1.16	1.50
Isobutylene	2.42	2.15	2.29	0.64	0.90	0.77	1.40
cis-2-Butene	0.83	0.71	0.77	0.71	0.96	0.84	0.81
trans-2-Butene	1.06	0.96	1.01	0.54	0.73	0.64	0.80

  

	C <sub>4</sub> and Total Hydrocarbon Emissions, mg/mi					
	HFET			NYCC		
	Test 1	Test 2	Avg.	Test 1	Test 2	Avg.
Total Hydrocarbons	60	70	65	1060	1070	1065
1,3 Butadiene	Trace <sup>b</sup>	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace
Butane	1.4	3.6	2.5	56.5	47.6	52.1
Isobutane	0.68	0.96	0.82	24.3	18.7	21.5
1-Butene	0.26	0.26	0.26	3.2	7.7	5.5
Isobutylene	0.20	0.20	0.20	4.9	5.4	5.2
cis-2-Butene	Trace	Trace	Trace	2.2	6.3	4.3
trans-2-Butene	Trace	Trace	Trace	2.7	3.2	3.0

<sup>a</sup>ND - None detected. Less than the detection limit.

<sup>b</sup>Trace - Detected but not quantifiable above the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX O**

**COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC C<sub>4</sub> COMPOUNDS AND  
TOTAL HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM THE FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF  
A TOYOTA CAMRY**

**TABLE O-1. COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC C<sub>4</sub> COMPOUNDS  
AND TOTAL HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM THE FINAL EMISSIONS  
TESTS OF A TOYOTA CAMRY**

	C <sub>4</sub> and Total Hydrocarbon Emissions, mg/mi						
	Cold-Start			Hot-Start			
	Test 1	Test 2	Avg.	Test 1	Test 2	Avg.	
Total Hydrocarbons	401	396	399	33	29	31	190
1,3 Butadiene	2.28	2.01	2.15	ND <sup>a</sup>	ND	ND	0.93
Butane	4.39	4.92	4.66	0.12	0.72	0.41	2.25
Isobutane	1.75	1.48	1.62	0.34	0.12	0.23	0.83
1-Butene	2.83	2.15	2.49	ND	ND	ND	1.06
Isobutylene	2.12	1.79	1.96	ND	ND	ND	0.84
cis-2-Butene	1.54	0.84	1.19	ND	ND	ND	0.51
trans-2-Butene	1.07	0.84	0.96	ND	ND	ND	0.42

  

	C <sub>4</sub> and Total Hydrocarbon Emissions, mg/mi					
	HFET			NYCC		
	Test 1	Test 2	Avg.	Test 1	Test 2	Avg.
Total Hydrocarbons	20	20	20	250	270	260
1,3 Butadiene	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Butane	0.28	0.28	0.28	5.9	5.4	5.7
Isobutane	ND	ND	ND	4.1	2.7	3.4
1-Butene	ND	ND	ND	Trace <sup>b</sup>	0.90	0.45
Isobutylene	ND	Trace	ND	Trace	1.3	0.65
cis-2-Butene	ND	Trace	ND	Trace	ND	ND
trans-2-Butene	ND	ND	ND	Trace	ND	ND

<sup>a</sup>ND - None Detected. Less than the detection limit.

<sup>b</sup>Trace - Detected but not quantifiable above the detection limit.

**APPENDIX P**

**HALOGENATED HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM A FORD TAURUS AND A  
TOYOTA CAMRY OPERATED OVER THE FTP**

**TABLE P-1. HALOGENATED HYDROCARBON EMISSIONS FROM A FORD TAURUS  
AND A TOYOTA CAMRY OPERATED OVER THE FTP**

Vehicle	Compound	Emissions, mg/mi		
		Cold-Start	Hot-Start	FTP
Ford Taurus	Chloroform	ND <sup>a</sup>	0.16	0.09
Toyota Camry	Methyl chloroform	0.13	ND	0.06

<sup>a</sup>ND - None detected. Less than the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX Q**

**FINAL EMISSIONS TEST RESULTS OF ALDEHYDES AND KETONES FROM  
COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC TESTS  
ON A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY**

**TABLE Q-1. FINAL EMISSIONS TEST RESULTS OF ALDEHYDES AND KETONES FROM COLD-START UDDS, HOT-START UDDS, FTP, HFET, AND NYCC TESTS ON A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY**

	Ford Taurus Emission Rate, mg/mi				
	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	FTP <sup>a</sup>	HFET	NYCC
<b>Aldehydes and Ketones</b>					
Formaldehyde	3.72	0.87	2.10	0.42	1.50
Acetaldehyde	2.02	0.37	1.08	0.27	1.84
Acrolein	0.93	ND <sup>b</sup>	0.40	ND	0.11
Acetone	0.46	ND	0.20	ND	ND
Propionaldehyde	0.33	ND	0.14	0.03	ND
Crotonaldehyde	0.45	ND	0.19	ND	ND
Isobutyraldehyde/ methylethylketone	0.29	ND	0.12	ND	ND
Benzaldehyde	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.55
Hexanaldehyde	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

<sup>a</sup>Composite - 0.43 x cold-start emissions + 0.57 x hot-start emissions.

<sup>b</sup>ND - None detected. Less than the detection limit.

	Toyota Camry Emission Rate, mg/mi				
	Cold-Start	Hot-Start	FTP <sup>a</sup>	HFET	NYCC
<b>Aldehydes and Ketones</b>					
Formaldehyde	2.70	0.07	1.20	Trace <sup>b</sup>	0.44
Acetaldehyde	1.63	0.07	0.74	Trace	0.33
Acrolein	0.60	ND <sup>c</sup>	0.26	ND	ND
Acetone	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Propionaldehyde	0.40	ND	0.17	ND	ND
Crotonaldehyde	0.16	ND	0.07	ND	ND
Isobutyraldehyde/ methylethylketone	0.16	ND	0.07	ND	ND
Benzaldehyde	0.75	ND	0.32	ND	ND
Hexanaldehyde	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

<sup>a</sup>Composite - 0.43 x cold-start emissions + 0.57 x hot-start emissions.

<sup>b</sup>Trace - Detected but not quantifiable above the detection limit.

<sup>c</sup>ND - None detected. Less than the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX R**

**FTP TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM THE  
FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS AND TOYOTA CAMRY**

**TABLE R-1. FTP TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM THE FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS AND A TOYOTA CAMRY**

Element	Metal and Elemental Emissions, $\mu\text{g}/\text{mi}$			
	Ford Taurus	Toyota Camry		
		Final Emissions Test	Final Emissions Test Filter No. 1	Final Emissions Test Filter No. 2
Sodium	ND <sup>a</sup>	ND	ND	21
Magnesium	9	Trace <sup>b</sup>	3	0.7
Aluminum	37	16	19	0.9
Silicon	21	16	13	1.8
Phosphorus	13	3	3	0.7
Sulfur	49	13	13	1.7
Chlorine	14	4	5	0.7
Potassium	4	3	4	0.5
Calcium	49	25	32	1.0
Titanium	Trace	ND	Trace	1.3
Vanadium	ND	ND	ND	6.1
Chromium	Trace	38	Trace	13
Manganese	ND	ND	ND	9.4
Iron	9	270	300	8.7
Cobalt	ND	ND	ND	8.2
Nickel	ND	ND	ND	8.3
Copper	ND	ND	ND	9.1
Zinc	ND	ND	ND	9.9
Arsenic	ND	ND	ND	14
Selenium	ND	ND	ND	17
Bromine	ND	ND	ND	26
Strontium	ND	ND	ND	78
Molybdenum	ND	ND	ND	228
Cadmium	ND	ND	ND	0.9
Tin	ND	ND	ND	5.7
Antimony	ND	ND	ND	2.6
Cesium	ND	ND	ND	3.7
Barium	ND	ND	ND	4.0
Platinum	ND	ND	ND	35
Mercury	ND	ND	ND	37
Lead	ND	ND	ND	117

<sup>a</sup>ND - None detected. Less than detection limit.

<sup>b</sup>Trace - Element was detected but was not quantifiable above the detection limit.

## **APPENDIX S**

**HFET AND NYCC TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM  
FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS**

**TABLE S-1. HFET AND NYCC TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A FORD TAURUS**

	HFET Emissions, g/mi			NYCC Emissions, μg/mi		
	HFET Filter No. 1	HFET Filter No. 2	HFET Detection Limit, μg/mi	NYCC Filter No. 1	NYCC Filter No. 2	NYCC Detection Limit, μg/mi
Sodium	ND <sup>a</sup>	ND	19	ND	ND	168
Magnesium	10	9	0.6	Trace <sup>b</sup>	Trace	5.6
Aluminum	27	18	0.8	21	34	6.9
Silicon	13	7	1.7	Trace	Trace	15
Phosphorus	13	11	0.6	ND	19	5.4
Sulfur	31	28	1.6	50	49	14
Chlorine	8	5	0.7	Trace	ND	6.0
Potassium	3	2	0.5	Trace	Trace	4.1
Calcium	21	16	0.8	52	66	7.5
Titanium	Trace	Trace	1.1	Trace	Trace	10
Vanadium	ND	ND	5.6	ND	ND	4.9
Chromium	Trace	Trace	12	Trace	Trace	106
Manganese	ND	ND	8.4	Trace	Trace	76
Iron	460	330	8.0	250	370	71
Cobalt	ND	ND	7.4	ND	ND	67
Nickel	ND	ND	7.7	ND	ND	69
Copper	ND	ND	8.4	ND	ND	76
Zinc	Trace	Trace	8.9	Trace	ND	80
Arsenic	ND	ND	13	ND	ND	119
Selenium	ND	ND	16	ND	ND	143
Bromine	ND	ND	24	ND	ND	208
Strontium	ND	ND	73	ND	ND	639
Molybdenum	ND	ND	211	ND	ND	1860
Cadmium	ND	ND	0.8	ND	ND	6.7
Tin	ND	ND	4.9	ND	ND	45
Antimony	ND	ND	2.3	ND	ND	21
Cesium	ND	ND	3.3	ND	ND	31
Barium	Trace	ND	3.6	ND	ND	32
Platinum	ND	Trace	32	ND	ND	292
Mercury	ND	ND	34	ND	ND	311
Lead	ND	ND	108	ND	ND	953

<sup>a</sup>ND - None detected. Less than the detection limit.

<sup>b</sup>Trace - Element was detected but was not quantifiable above the detection limit.

**APPENDIX T**

**HFET AND NYCC TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM  
FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A TOYOTA CAMRY**

**TABLE T-1. HFET AND NYCC TRACE METAL AND OTHER ELEMENTAL EMISSIONS FROM FINAL EMISSIONS TESTS OF A TOYOTA CAMRY**

	HFET Emissions, g/mi			NYCC Emissions, μg/mi		
	HFET Filter No. 1	HFET Filter No. 2	HFET Detection Limit, μg/mi	NYCC Filter No. 1	NYCC Filter No. 2	NYCC Detection Limit, μg/mi
Sodium	ND <sup>a</sup>	ND	19	ND	ND	168
Magnesium	Trace <sup>b</sup>	Trace	0.6	ND	ND	5.6
Aluminum	9	9	0.8	Trace	Trace	6.9
Silicon	6	7	1.7	Trace	ND	14.9
Phosphorus	3	3	0.6	ND	ND	5.4
Sulfur	8	8	1.6	Trace	ND	14
Chlorine	3	Trace	0.7	ND	ND	6.0
Potassium	2	Trace	0.5	Trace	ND	4.1
Calcium	18	16	0.8	66	56	7.5
Titanium	Trace	Trace	1.1	ND	Trace	10
Vanadium	ND	ND	5.6	ND	ND	4.9
Chromium	Trace	Trace	12	Trace	ND	106
Manganese	Trace	ND	8.4	ND	ND	76
Iron	150	110	8.0	Trace	360	71
Cobalt	ND	ND	7.4	ND	ND	67
Nickel	ND	ND	7.7	ND	ND	69
Copper	ND	ND	8.4	ND	ND	76
Zinc	ND	ND	8.9	ND	ND	80
Arsenic	ND	ND	13	ND	ND	119
Selenium	ND	ND	16	ND	ND	143
Bromine	ND	ND	24	ND	Trace	208
Strontium	ND	ND	73	ND	ND	639
Molybdenum	ND	ND	212	ND	Trace	1860
Cadmium	ND	ND	0.8	ND	ND	7
Tin	Trace	ND	4.9	ND	ND	45
Antimony	ND	ND	2.3	ND	ND	21
Cesium	ND	ND	3.3	ND	ND	30
Barium	ND	ND	3.6	ND	ND	32
Platinum	ND	ND	32	ND	ND	292
Mercury	ND	ND	34	ND	ND	311
Lead	ND	ND	108	ND	ND	953

<sup>a</sup>ND - None detected. Less than the detection limit.

<sup>b</sup>Trace - Element was detected but was not quantifiable above the detection limit.

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ASSET